



Your Friend

In

Grammar

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القواعد و التراكييب

Functions

الوظائف اللغوية

The Present Simple Tense

* يتكون من المصدر بدون To، ويضاف للفعل (s) أو (es) إذا كان الفعل مفرد أي عائداً على (He, She, it) أو الأسماء التي تحل محلها هذه الضمائر

Adel (He) lives in Rumaithiya.

* والأفعال التي تنتهي بـ ss, sh, ch, o, x يضاف لها (es) مع (He, She, it)

Pass : Passes

Wash : Washes

Go : goes

Mix : Mixes

Watch : Watches

* الكلمات التي تستخدم معه (always, sometimes, often, usually, every)

* Remember:

I, they, you, we (play)

he, she, it (plays)

I always come to school early.

Ali always comes to school late.

* Correct the verb between the brackets:

1. He (visit) the museum every month.

2. The cat often (sit) there.

3. Buses usually (run) along this street.

4. She always (carry) an umbrella.

5. Mary usually (wear) a hat to go shopping.

* Choose the correct answer:

1. The sun (rise – rises – raise) in the east.

2. They often (spend – spent – spends) the summer in the UAE.

3. We sometimes (go – goes – gone) to the school library.

The Past Simple Tense

* يتكون بإضافة (ed) للفعل الذي لا ينتهي بحرف (e) وإضافة (d) فقط للفعل الذي ينتهي بـ (e) ماعدا الأفعال الشاذة.

I worked

He Worked

He invited

She invited

I visited the Towers yesterday.

She invited me to the party last Tuesday.

* الفعل الذي ينتهي بحرف (y) ويسبقه حرف ساكن نقلب إلى (i) و يضاف (ed).

carry : carried

try : tried

* الكلمات التي تدل عليه (yesterday, in the past, ago, last, "night / week / month")

★ Correct the verb between the brackets:

1. She (live) in London for a long time.
2. He (visit) Egypt last year.
3. I (watch) a new film yesterday.
4. They (see) the bus pass a few minutes ago.
5. Yesterday the police (catch) a thief.

★ Choose the correct answer:

1. I (go – goes – went) to the zoo a week ago.
2. He visited us yesterday and (stay – stays – stayed) for lunch.
3. She (write – wrote – writes) her composition yesterday.

The Present continuous Tense

★ Formation :

I	→	am
he, she, it	→	is
they, you, we	→	are

* *It shows an action that continues for some time in the present.*

عندما يتكون الفعل من مقطع واحد وينتهي بحرف ساكن يسبقه حرف متحرك تضاعف الحرف الأخير مثال :

hit : hitting

run : running

stop : stopping

put : putting

sit : sitting

cut : cutting

(listen ,look , still , at present , at this moment , now) * و عادة يستخدم مع

★ Correct the verb between the brackets :

1. What are you (read) now?
2. We cant go, it is (rain)
3. Listen! birds (sing)
4. Look! the bus is (run) quickly.

★ Choose the correct answer :

1. Now he is (build – builds – building) a villa in Rumithiya.
2. Look! Smoke is (come – coming – comes) out of that window.
3. Listen! They are (crying – cry – cried) for help.
4. They are (study – studied – studying) their lessons at this moment.

The Past continuous Tense

With
When & While

* It shows two actions in the past one of them happened and finished while the other was taking place.

Example : I **was taking** a bath when the telephone **rang**.

* Formation :

I, he, she, it → was
they, you, we → were

* Re-write your sentences using (while) instead of (when) :

* Correct the verb between the brackets:

1. The birds (fly) while the sun (shine).
2. He (read) a story when his father (come).
3. The policeman (see) the driver while he (drive) fast.
4. We (break) two glasses while she (wash) the dishes.
5. The boys (swim) when they (see) a big shark.

Present Perfect Tense

It is used to express activities or situations that occurred before "now"
يتكون المضارع التام من at some unspecified time in the past .

<i>He ,She, It</i>	<i>Has</i>	<i>p.p (v3) للفعل الموجود بالجملة</i>
<i>I, we, you ,they</i>	<i>Have</i>	

Examples : I **have been** in Kuwait **since** 1995.

I **have been** in Kuwait **for** 10 years .

She **has already read** a short story .

Correct the verb in brackets:

- 1- I have (live) in Cairo the capital City for two years .
- 2- I (not speak) to him since last Tuesday .
- 3-He (just finish) his work .
- 4- They (learn) English for six years .
- 5- She hasn't (write) the letters ye

Choose the correct form in brackets :

- 1- The clock has just (ring - rang - rung) ten.
- 2- He (has - is - have) lived here since 1980.
- 3- I have (eat - eaten - ate) nothing since yesterday .
- 4- I haven't (speak - spoke - spoken) English since I left England .
- 5- (He - They - You) has just taken the bus home .
- 6- (Have - Has - Are) you ever been to Egypt before ?

Past Perfect Tense

زمن الماضي التام يتكون من (had) كفعل مساعد + التصريف الثالث للفعل

To express an activity that occurred before another in the past .

Examples :

- I ate the food which I had bought .
- After he had finished his work , he went to the cinema.

After	ماض تام	+	ماض بسيط
Before	ماض بسيط	+	ماض تام

Complete :

- 1- After I had eaten my food ,
- 2- Before I went fishing ,
- 3- When I went to the bus stop , the bus
- 4- We joined the university after we

Correct the verbs in brackets :

- 1- I (find) the book which I had (lose) yesterday .
- 2- I (wash) my hands before I (have) my dinner .
- 3- After I (study) my lessons , I (go) to bed .
- 4- After I (take) his pen , I (thank) him .
- 5- Before I (travel) to London , I (learn) English well .

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- When I reached the airport , the plane (took off - take off - had taken off)
- 2- After gaining much money , I (bought - had bought - buy) a new villa near the sea.
- 3- Before the team (go - goes - went) to stadium , they had trained well .
- 4- when he (had finished - finished - finishing) writing the story , he printed it .
- 5- The Egyptians (build - built - had built) the pyramids before the Chinese (invent - invented - had invented) water

Remedial Exercises

The present simple

A) Correct the verbs in brackets:

- 1-Ali **sometimes** (get) up late. ...
- 2-Sami **always** (wash) his hands before the meals.
- 3-Umar **usually** (do) his homework after seven at night.
- 4-Hisham **never** (make) a noise in the class.
- 5-She **often** (watch) that cartoon about little dinosaurs.
- 6-A cow (give) us milk .
- 7-Water (boil) at 100 centigrade.
- 8-The sun (go) round the earth.
- 9-My brother (be) very clever at chess.
- 10-He (have) a very expensive car.
- 11- I shall wait **until** he (come).
- 12-The sun (rise) in the east.
- 13- A horse (have) four legs.
- 14-My son Amro (be) fond of sweets.
- 15-My daughter (study) English **everyday**.
- 16- Nader never (mix) between Ali and his brother.
- 17- The earth (be) round .
- 18-The weather (be) fine today.
- 19-The bus **rarely** (pass) through the village.

The past simple

B) Correct the verbs in brackets:

- 1-We (meet) Mr. Issam Eddin in Qurain **yesterday**.
- 2- I (send) a letter to my friend , Magdi two days **ago**.
- 3- Ahmed (be) here an hour **ago**.
- 4-My uncle (build) a new house in Fintas **last** month.
- 5-They (see) a UFO hovering in the sky **yesterday** night.
- 6-He (stop) smoking in **1995**.
- 7- The boy (cry) for help because it was dark **yesterday**.
- 8- My father (buy) a new Cadelac **last** February.
- 9- Ahmed (do) his job well **yesterday**.
- 10-We (go) to the zoo a week **ago**.
- 11-He (visit) us **yesterday** and (stay) for lunch.
- 12-Hamdi (write) a composition **yesterday** and (make) many mistakes.
- 13-When I (meet) him **last** night , I (not remember) his name.
- 14-Salem (be) a good football player **once**.
- 15- She wishes that money (grow) on trees.
- 16-Once my uncle (catch) a fifty kilogram fish.