

## فقرات اللغة الإنجليزية



### تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع مناهج مملكة البحرين

موقع المناهج ← مناهج مملكة البحرين ← الصف الثاني الثانوي ← لغة انجليزية ← الفصل الثاني ← ملفات متنوعة ← الملف

تاريخ إضافة الملف على موقع المناهج: 2025-05-20 17:47:53

ملفات اكتب للمعلم اكتب للطالب | اختبارات الكترونية | اختبارات | حلول | عروض بوربوينت | أوراق عمل  
منهج انجليزي | ملخصات وتقارير | مذكرات وبنوك | الامتحان النهائي | للمدرس

المزيد من مادة  
لغة انجليزية:

### التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف الثاني الثانوي



صفحة مناهج مملكة  
البحرين على  
فيسبوك

الرياضيات

اللغة الانجليزية

اللغة العربية

التربية الاسلامية

المواد على تلغرام

### المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الثاني الثانوي والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

أهم الكلمات و المصطلحات الإنجليزية مقرر Eng202

1

المراجعة النهائية Eng 202

2

مذكرة اللغة الإنجليزية

3

فقرات اللغة الإنجليزية مقرر Eng 202

4

مراجعة الوحدة الخامسة

5

## Unit 7: A Report on two **products**: **product 1** and **product 2**.

### Introduction

At the request of name, position, this report compares two products and recommends one of the models to be purchased by the company.

### Price

- There is a **big difference in price** between the two products, as product 1, which costs \$180 is **much cheaper** than product 2, which costs \$ 265.
- There is a **big difference in price** between the two products, as product 2, which costs \$265, is **much more expensive** than product 1, which costs \$ 180.
- There is a **slight difference in price** between the two products, as product 1, which costs \$180, is **slightly cheaper** than product 2, which costs \$ 190.
- There is a **slight difference in price** between the two products, as product 2, which costs \$190, is **slightly more expensive** than product 1, which costs \$ 180.
- Both **products** are the same price, which is BD150.
- There is not such a big difference in price between the two products. Product 1 is/costs BD250 and product 2 is/costs BD255.

### Size/Weight

- Product 1 which weighs 170g is **slightly/much lighter/heavier** than product 2 with its weight of 185g.
- There is not such a big difference in size between the two products. Product 1 is 7 inches whereas product 2 is 6.5 inches.
- The two products are similar in length, but not in weight. Product 1 weighs just 14.1 kg, whereas product 2 weighs 16.4 kg.

### Colour

Product 1 comes in three colours, which are black, metallic silver and red, while product 2 is available in black, white and grey.

### Shape

- The two products are completely different in shape. Product 1 is **curved/streamlined/circular/angular/ rectangular**. However, product 2 is **curved/streamlined/circular/angular/ rectangular**.
- The two products are the same in shape. They are both curved/streamlined/circular/angular/ rectangular.

### Design

Although both products are **attractive/modern/stylish/retro/vintage(old-fashioned)/classic/elegant/ innovative / artistic**, product 1 is rated as 5-star, whereas product 2 as 3-star.

## **Durability**

Product 1 is well made. However, the headband is thin and might wear out quickly. The cable may be a bit weak as well. In contrast, product 2 is well built and has a strong construction. It is made to last for a long time. The headband is made of flexible plastic wrapped in soft leather. It also has a strong cable.

## **RAM and Storage**

There is a significant difference between the two products when it comes to RAMS and storage. Product 1 has 8 GB RAM, and 256 GB memory capacity. Product 2 has only 3 GB RAM and a memory capacity of 128 GB.

## **Camera**

Product 1 has a better-quality camera than that of Product 2, as Product 1's camera is 16 megapixels, whereas Product 2's camera is only 12 megapixels.

## **Battery life**

Product 1's battery lasts for 10 hours, which is longer than product 2's battery, which lasts for only 6 hours.

## **Resolution**

There is a very big difference in resolution between the two products, as the resolution of product 1 is 45.7MP, which is **higher/much better** than that of product 2 with its resolution of 30.3MP.

## **Processor**

Product 1 is faster with its ..... processor than product 2 with its ..... processor.

## **Applications**

Product 1 has a variety of applications available in the play store for free, whereas product 2 has only some free applications in the store.

## **Conclusion and recommendation**

To sum up, the comparison shows that both (products) are well made and are good value for money. However, I can safely recommend (product 1) to be used in the company because it has much better features than (product 2) and greatly exceeds it although it is more expensive.

Signed: Ali Hassan, Purchasing Office

Date : 15 February

*Ali Hassan*

Your school principal asked you to write a **report** about Apple iPad Pro and Samsung Galaxy Tab S7 , recommending one of them to be used in classrooms for students. Write the report using the following notes.

	<b>Apple iPad Pro</b>	<b>Samsung Galaxy Tab S7</b>
<b>Price</b>	BD 350	BD 320
<b>Design</b>	long and wide – strong aluminum back - polished and professional look – good resolution display.	Thin and light – plastic back - polished and professional look – high resolution display.
<b>Weight</b>	0.96 pounds	0.86 pounds
<b>RAM and storage</b>	8 GB RAM – storage capacities (64GB – 128GB - 256GB)	8 GB RAM – storage capacities ( 64GB – 256GB)
<b>Wireless</b>	Wi-Fi support – hotspot – 4G LTE (long- term evolution)	Wi-Fi support – hotspot – 4G LTE
<b>Camera</b>	12 megapixel - rear cam – no flash	16 megapixel - rear cam – no flash
<b>Battery life</b>	lasts 10 hours and 42 minutes- slow charge.	lasts 9 hours and 12 minutes – fast charge
<b>Durability</b>	well built – strong construction – lives long.	well made – broken easily .
<b>Applications</b>	Some applications are available on App Store for free .	Most applications are available on Play Store for free .
<b>Overall impression</b>	Strong construction – better storage capacity – better battery – lives long	light – quite good storage capacity – high resolution display.

### **Introduction**

At the request of **Mr. Ali Ahmed, the School Principal**, this report compares two top-of-the-range tablets and recommends one of the two models to be used in our school classrooms.

### **Price and weight**

Apple iPad Pro is more expensive than Samsung Galaxy S7, as Apple iPad costs BD 350, whereas Samsung Galaxy costs only BD 320. **As for weight**, Samsung Galaxy S7, **which weighs 0.86 pounds**, is slightly lighter than Apple iPad Pro, with its weight of 0.96 pounds.

### **Design**

Both Tablets are attractive, stylish and polished with a professional look, but Samsung Galaxy S7 is thinner and lighter with a plastic back, whereas Apple iPad Pro is longer and wider with strong aluminum back. **As for resolution**, Samsung Galaxy S7 has higher resolution than Apple iPad Pro.

### **RAM and storage**

Both Tablets have 8 GB RAM, but they have different memory capacities as Apple tab Pro has three types; 64 GB, 128 GB and 256 GB, whereas Samsung Galaxy S7 has only two memory capacities: 64 GB and 256 GB.

### **Camera and battery**

Samsung Galaxy Tab S7 has a better camera than that of Apple iPad Pro, as Galaxy's cam is 16 megapixels, whereas Apple's camera is only 12 megapixels. As for the battery life, the Apple iPad Pro battery lasts longer than the Samsung Galaxy battery; Apple iPad battery lasts for 10 hours and 42 minutes, whereas the Samsung battery lasts for only 9 hours and 12 minutes.

### **Durability and applications**

Apple iPad pro is well-built with strong construction, but Samsung Galaxy tab S7 is well-made. **Yet**, it can be broken easily which means that Apple iPad is more durable than Samsung Galaxy tab S7. In addition, Samsung Galaxy tab S7 has a variety of applications available in the play store for free, whereas Apple iPad Pro has only some free applications in the store.

### **Conclusion and recommendation**

To sum up, the comparison shows that both (products) are well made and are good value for money. However, I can safely recommend (product 1) to be used in **the company** because it has much better features than (product 2) and greatly exceeds it although it is more expensive.

**Signed:** Ali Hassan, Purchasing Office

**Date :** 15 February

*Ali Hassan*

## **Unit 8: Formal and Informal Emails**

1. Write an e-mail to your friend Nour to apologize for not sending him the English model exams he asked for. Mention the reason and promise to send him the exams as soon as possible.

Dear Nour,

Hi, how are you? How's your family? Hope you're all well and enjoying yourselves. Miss you so much. I know these times before the final exams are very stressful, but I'm sure we can overcome them.

Anyway, I'm writing mainly to say I'm so sorry for **not sending you the English model exams you have asked for** as I've been so busy getting ready for my end-of-term exams. I also had a car accident and stayed in hospital for one week. Surely, this has had a negative effect on my studies. But don't worry! **I'll send the exams to you right now.**

I must stop now because I have a lot of tasks to do. Wish you all the best.

Love ,  
Ali

2. Ali, a friend who works in the same department, wants to go for a drink tonight after work. You are unable to go as you are going to the cinema, but you could go on Friday. Write him an e-mail apologizing to him.

Dear Ali,

Hi, how are you? How's your family? Hope you're all well and enjoying yourselves. Miss you so much. I know these times before the final exams are very stressful, but I'm sure we can overcome them.

Anyway, I'm writing mainly to say I'm so sorry for **not being able to go out with you for a drink tonight after work** as I'm going to the cinema with my family. We have invited our relatives to have a nice time together. All my cousins are going to be there. But we can go out together next Friday if it suits you. Sorry again!

I must stop now as I have a lot of tasks to do. Wish you all the best.

Love,  
Mohamed.

3. You are working for a major telecommunications company. A customer sent you an e-mail inquiring about the latest fiber Internet services your company offers and the details of their February bill. Write an email (120 -150 words) responding to the customer.

Dear Sir / Madam,

With reference to your letter of 15 March, I am writing to inform you of the latest fiber Internet services our company offers and the details of your February bill.

First, I would like to apologize for my late reply due to a prior engagement. However, I am delighted to inform you that our offer includes a 40% discount on all the bills that will be available with fiber internet services. In addition, I would like to draw your attention to the February bill that must be paid before the end of the month.

Please find attached a document providing you with details about the offer and the bills.

If you have any further questions, please do not hesitate to contact me.

I look forward to hearing from you soon.

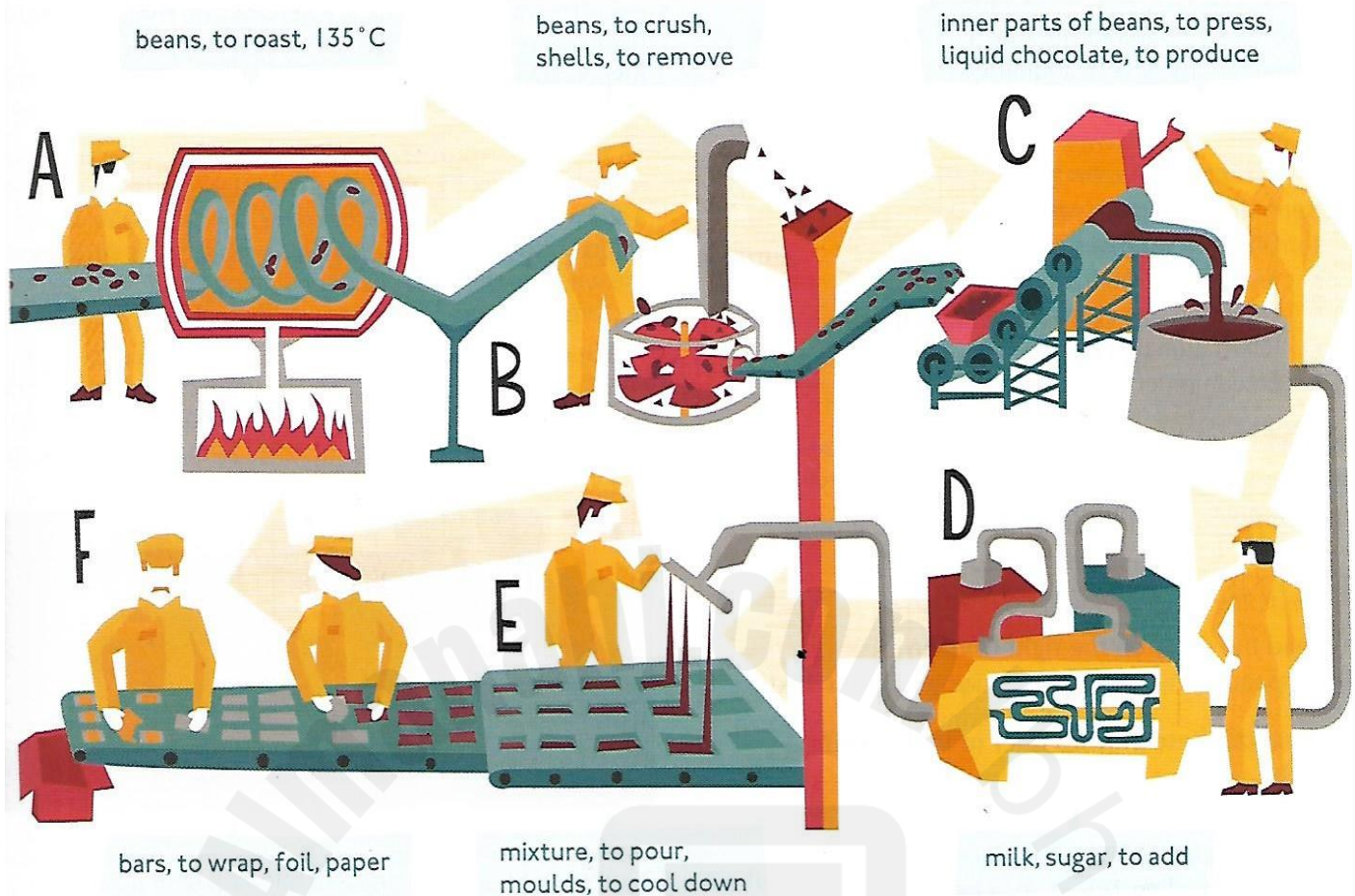
Yours faithfully,

*Muhammad Anees*

Muhammad Anees



## **Describing a Process** **Producing Chocolate**



This article describes the stages in the production of **chocolate**. **Chocolate** is produced through a long and complicated process that consists of several steps. The following are the steps taken to produce **bars of milk chocolate**.

First, **beans are roasted at 135°C**. Next, **beans are crushed to remove shells**. Following this, **the inner parts of beans are pressed, and liquid chocolate is produced**. Then **milk and sugar are added to liquid chocolate**. After that, **the mixture is poured into moulds and left to cool down**. Finally, **bars of milk chocolate are wrapped in foil and paper**.

To sum up, **chocolate** is a product that requires complicated procedures to produce. But the result is a kind of **sweet** liked, not only by children but also by adults and old people all over the world.

### **How to Make a Dish**

**Pizza** is a popular dish among people all over the world. It is very tasty and a lot of people like it. You can have it for dinner or for lunch. The process of preparing **pizza** requires several important steps that should be carefully followed to get a tasty and healthy dish.

**First**, the pizza dough is made by placing some warm water, flour, yeast, sugar, olive oil and a pinch of salt in a large bowl and mixing them well. **Next**, the pizza dough is left in a warm place for about 2 hours to ferment and rise. **Then** the oven is preheated to (250°C) for at least 30 minutes. **After that**, the dough is flattened, and the toppings (tomato sauce, cheese etc.) are added. **Finally**, the pizza is baked in the oven for about 10-15 minutes until the crust is browned and the cheese is golden.

To sum up, any dish needs good preparations beforehand. If the above-mentioned steps are carefully followed, you will certainly get the perfect result that is a very tasty dish of **pizza**.

### **Breakfast**

**Breakfast** is the most important meal of the day. It is good for both physical and mental health. This article describes the process of preparing an omelette, my favourite **breakfast**. Preparing an omelette requires some simple steps.

**First**, two or three eggs are cracked into a small bowl and lightly beaten with a fork. **Next**, a little water, salt and pepper are added and blended well. **Then** the butter is melted in a pan over low heat for one minute. **After that**, the egg mixture is added and cooked without stirring until the edges begin to set. **Later**, the filling is added and cooked for a few more seconds. **Finally**, the omelette is folded in half and served on a plate.

To sum up, any dish needs good preparations beforehand. If the above-mentioned steps are carefully followed, you will certainly get the perfect result that is a very tasty dish of omelette.

## **Describing a trend**

### **Layout**

**Paragraph 1:** gives the source of the information and what the chart shows.

**Paragraphs 2:** gives the main trend.

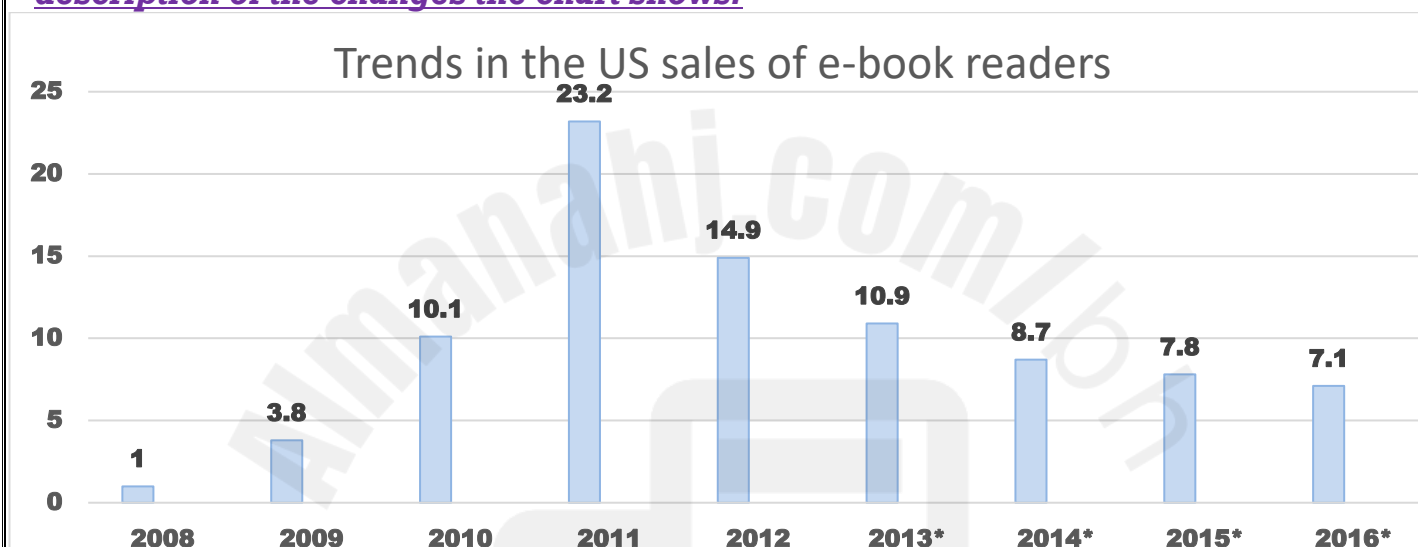
**Paragraphs 2:** gives more detail and any surprising or opposite trends.

**Paragraph 3:** gives the conclusion.

**Use words such as:**

- increase - rise - grow - go up - peak
- drop - decline - fall - decrease
- level off - stabilise - remain stable
- sharp – sudden - dramatic - significant
- slow - gradual - slight – steady

**Look at the chart below showing trends in US sales of e-book readers. Write a description of the changes the chart shows.**



*This chart shows the results of a study carried out for the Publishing Industry Association into trends in the US sales of e-book readers over a period of 8 years between 2008 and 2016. The horizontal axis includes the periods (years) whereas the vertical axis refers to shipments in million units.*

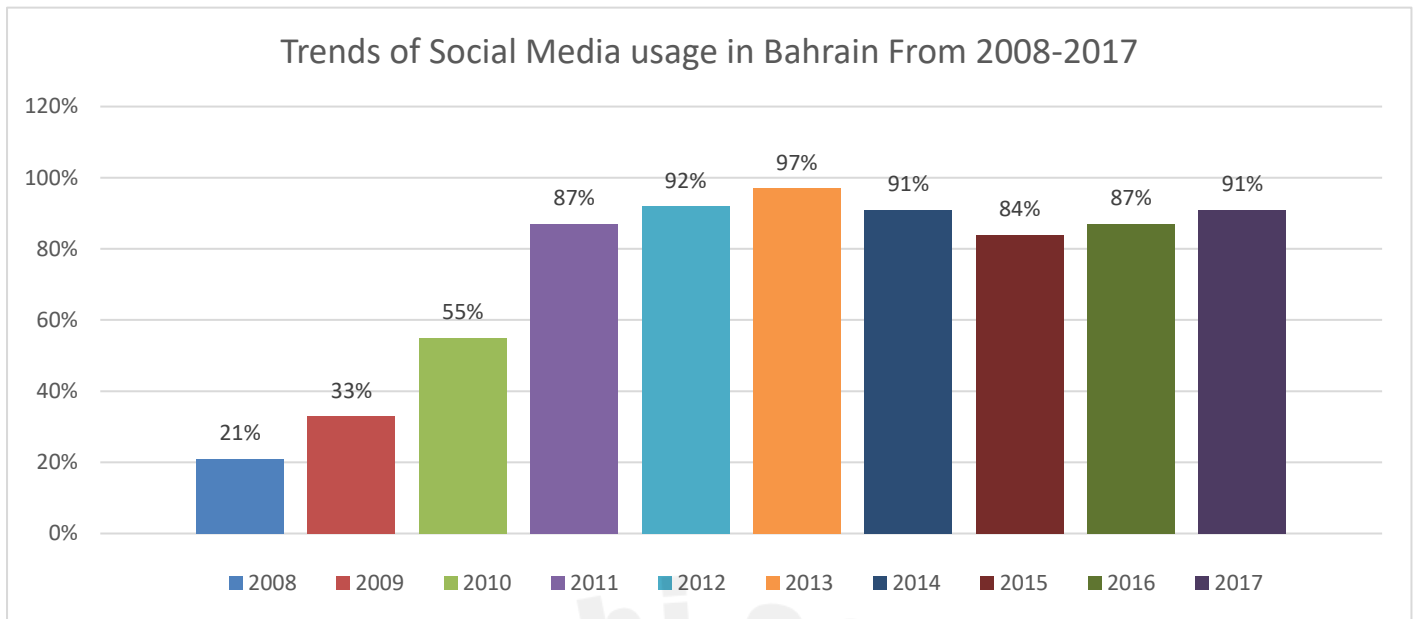
*Overall, it is clear that after reaching the peak in 2011 the number of the sales of e-books has been falling. The sales in 2011 were more than the sales in the three years between 2014 and 2016.*

*Between 2011 and 2012 the number of e-book sales decreased gradually to 14.9 million books. From 2012 to 2013, there was a slight decline in the sales to reach 10.9 million books. The decrease continued gradually in 2014 to reach 8.7 million books. There was a slight constant fall in 2015 and 2016 to 7.8 million and 7.1 million books.*

*In summary, the sales of e-books in US has a gradual increase from 2008 to reach the peak in 2011 but it has a gradual decrease from 2012 to get the greatest fall in 2016.*



**Look at the chart below showing trends of social media usage in Bahrain. Write a description of the change in trends of social media as the chart shows.**



*This chart shows the results of a study carried out for the Communication Industry Association into trends of social media usage in Bahrain. It shows the fluctuation of percentages of using social media by Bahraini people from 2008 to 2017.*

*Overall, the chart indicates that the trend of social media usage in Bahrain is increasing. The usage reached its peak in 2013. The lowest usage was in 2008.*

*From 2008 to 2013, there was a highly constant rise in the usage of all social media websites. The rise was sharp in the first three years from 2008 to 2011. Then it slightly continued the increase in the following three years from 2011 to 2013. From 2011 to 2017, the usage was almost stable. There was a slight decline in 2015, followed by a gradual slow increase in the following two years.*

*In summary, the usage of social media in Bahrain has shown significant increase since 2008. However, the greatest increase was in 2011. Since then, the usage has been highly stable. This high usage forecasts a steady increase in the next few years.*

## **Report on Bahrain's National Day Festival**

(December 16/17)

### **Introduction**

Overall, the festival was really successful, attracting over 20,000 people. The weather was fine all the time. Most of the performers were great and well received by the public.

### **Audiences**

People attending were mainly school students. However, there were families and people of all ages, from children to old people, and a large number from the various groups in our area.

### **Performers**

Students from both public and private schools danced and sang traditional songs. There were short plays and games for kids and fun activities for everyone to enjoy. Almost all of the performers started and finished their acts on time.

### **Refreshments**

Each school arranged for the food and drinks of its students. There were also outlets that offered food and drinks for the public. On the whole, everyone was satisfied with quality of the food and the service. However, some people said that there needed to be a greater variety of foods.

### **Conclusion**

The festival gave great pleasure to a large number of people. In general, everyone was pleased with the organisation of the festival. Most of them wanted to attend next year's festival.

### **Recommendations**

- Special access for mothers with young children could be arranged.
- More signs need to be provided.
- A wider variety of food should be offered.
- It is vital to hire more security staff.

## **Report on Bahrain First Festival**

(February 28)

### **Introduction**

Overall, the festival was highly successful, attracting over 10,000 people. The weather was fine, sunny with cool winds. Most of the performers were wonderful and well received by the audience.

### **Audiences**

People attending were mainly school students and families. However, they were a mixture of all ages, genders and even nationalities. The activities and shows for children were really awesome.

### **Performers**

The majority were school students from all stages and from both public and private schools. However, the songs were sung by famous singers. Almost all performers started and finished their shows on time.

### **Refreshments**

Each school arranged for the food and drinks of its students. There were also outlets that offered food and drinks for the public. On the whole, everyone was satisfied with quality of the food and the service.

### **Conclusion**

The festival gave great pleasure to a large number of people. In general, everyone was pleased with the organisation of the festival. Most of them wanted to attend next year's festival.

### **Recommendations**

- Ways of reducing crowds at the gates should be considered.
- More signs need to be provided.
- Special access for mothers with young children could be arranged.

### **The Causes and Effects of World Poverty**

There have been many studies of **world poverty** and how to reduce it. **Absolute poverty** can be defined as a state where people cannot get basic human needs such as food, shelter, clothing and adequate health care. The essay aims to highlight the three main causes of **poverty in the world**. If these can be identified, efforts to reduce it will be more effective.

It can be argued that the most important reason for **poverty is over-population**. There are too many people in some countries. As a result, there are not enough resources to support them. The result is **hunger and poverty**.

A second reason for **world poverty is lack of education**. Without education, it is very difficult for people to get jobs and earn money, so they fall into the poverty trap.

Finally, the third main cause of **poverty is poor health service in a country**. In many poor countries, people who are sick cannot get good health care. Because of this, people cannot work well or learn new skills.

To sum up, it is possible to find other causes of **world poverty** like **unemployment** and **high cost of living**, but it is essential to focus on the main causes to limit or prevent terrible consequences caused by this problem.

### **The Causes and Effects of Crime**

There have been many studies of **crime** and how to reduce it. **Crime** can be defined as an illegal act in which someone can be punishable by law. The essay aims to highlight the three main causes of **crime**. If these can be identified, efforts to reduce it will be more effective.

It can be argued that the most important reason for **crime is poverty**. Some people engage in criminal behaviour like theft and kidnapping simply because they are deprived of the basic means of livelihood.

A second reason for **crime is drug addiction**. When a person becomes addicted to drugs, they will neglect family and work. As a result, they turn to criminal activities such as shoplifting and fraud to get money to buy drugs.

Finally, the third main cause of **crime is economic inequalities**. There is a wide gap between the rich and the poor. Therefore, poor people resort to crimes like robbery and kidnapping to show their anger on the high class.

To sum up, it is possible to find other causes of **crime** like **unemployment** and **peer pressure**, but it is essential to focus on the main causes to limit or prevent terrible consequences caused by this problem.

### **The Causes and Effects of Human Mistakes**

There have been many studies of **human mistakes** and how to reduce them. A mistake can be defined as an action or an opinion that is not correct. This essay aims to highlight the three main causes of **human mistakes**. If these can be identified, efforts to reduce them will be more effective.

It can be argued that the most important reason for **human mistakes is lack of sleep**. If you don't get enough sleep, you won't think as clearly or quickly, which may result in serious effects.

A second reason for **human mistakes is anxiety**. Anxiety or stress can create a lot of issues in the workplace and in life in general. It can make an individual unprepared mentally to work, which may lead to awful accidents.

Finally, the third main cause of **human mistakes is distractions** that are present in the workplace and within the worker. Distractions take a worker's mind off their job and can lead to dangerous results.

To sum up, it is possible to find other causes of **human mistakes** like **poor training** and **lack of communication**, but it is essential to focus on the main causes to limit or prevent terrible consequences caused by this problem.

### **The Causes and Effects of Smoking Among Students**

*Smoking is one of the most common problems among students nowadays. It starts as a way of having fun but ends as an addiction. There have been many studies of smoking and how to reduce it. This essay aims to highlight the three main causes of smoking. If these can be identified, efforts to reduce it will be more effective.*

*It can be argued that the most important reason for smoking is to try it and to discover the world of those who smoke, then it becomes a bad habit which is difficult to quit. As a result, the smoker suffers from breathing problems such as asthma and heart diseases.*

*A second reason for smoking is family problems. They think a cigarette would relieve stress, which is a false belief. However, smoking causes a lot of anger for the addict, especially when they lack cigarettes. This problem has an effect on their social life as well as their health.*

*Finally, the third main cause of smoking is peer pressure and acceptance. As a result, it can make the body weak and may cause lung cancer, which has no cure and often leads to death.*

*To sum up, it is possible to find other causes of smoking like copying adults or just for pleasure, but it is essential to focus on the main causes to limit or prevent terrible consequences caused by this problem.*

### **The Causes and Effects of Divorce**

*There have been many studies of divorce and how to reduce it. Divorce can be defined as the legal ending of a marriage or a relationship between couples. This essay aims to highlight the three main causes of divorce. If these can be identified, efforts to reduce it will be more effective.*

*It can be argued that the most important reason for divorce is financial hardships. In many cases one of the partners is not happy with the overspending habits of the other. This can lead to a troubled relationship and result in a divorce.*

*A second reason for divorce is the lack of communication among husbands, wives and children. Many partners are very busy working hard to be able to fulfill their needs. As a result, they do not have enough time to talk about their problems, which ends in the possibility of divorce.*

*Finally, the third main cause of divorce is infidelity. Partners' betrayal can lead to distrust and can affect friendship and sex within a marriage. The consequences are destructive and difficult to recover.*

*To sum up, it is possible to find other causes of divorce like intellectual and social incompatibility, and domestic violence, but it is essential to focus on the main causes to limit or prevent terrible consequences caused by this problem.*