

Revision Booklet ENG 202



تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج البحرينية

موقع المناهج ⇨ المناهج البحرينية ⇨ الصف الثاني الثانوي ⇨ لغة انجليزية ⇨ الفصل الثاني ⇨ ملفات متنوعة ⇨ الملف

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ملفات اكتب للمعلم اكتب للطالب ا اختبارات الكترونية ا اختبارات ا حلول ا عروض بوربوينت ا أوراق عمل
منهج انجليزي ا ملخصات وتقارير ا مذكرات وبنوك ا الامتحان النهائي ا للمدرس

المزيد من مادة
لغة انجليزية:

التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف الثاني الثانوي



صفحة المناهج
البحرينية على
فيسبوك

الرياضيات

اللغة الانجليزية

اللغة العربية

التربية الاسلامية

المواد على تلغرام

المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الثاني الثانوي والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

مراجعة اللغة الانجليزية

1

WORKBOOK ANSWERS

2

مراجعة الاختبار النهائي

3

WORKBOOK ANSWERS

4

الإجابة النموذجية لمقرر انج 201

5

ENG 202 Revision Booklet

2023-2024

Prepared with love by

Ms. Amani Mohamed & Ms. Reem Zain ♡

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01

Product Report

UNIT 7



NOTE:

**YOU MUST USE
COMPARATIVE
ADJECTIVES WHEN
COMPARING/CONTRASTING
BETWEEN TWO PRODUCTS
(MORE/LESS/-ER/-EST)
+ LINKING WORDS**

Why do we use comparative adjectives ?

We use them when talking about two things and compare the differences between them ! :D

How we use comparative adjectives:

➤ Short adjectives: (adjective + er + than)

-ER : iPhone is bigger than the Apple Watch

➤ Long adjectives: (more\less + adjective + than)

- More : iPhone is more expensive than the Apple watch

- Less : iPhone is less expensive than MACBOOK

Fill in the gap! Change the words in bold using (more – less – _er)

1. I am (**strong**), but my brother is **stronger**

2. My phone is (**cheap**), but Hana's is **cheaper** because it's the older version

3. Do you think Hana is **smarter** (**smart**) than Maria?

4. A used car is **less expensive** (**expensive**) than a new car



Linking words

Linkers are words that are used to **CONNECT** between two **IDEAS** or **SENTENCES**

Show Example

- ☐ To explain
- ☐ Such as
- ☐ For example
- ☐ For instance
- ☐ Like

Show contrast

- ☐ However
- ☐ In contrast
- ☐ On the other hand

Show order

- ☐ First of all
- ☐ Firstly
- ☐ Secondly
- ☐ Thirdly
- ☐ Then
- ☐ After that

Add idea

- ☐ In addition
- ☐ Moreover
- ☐ Also
- ☐ Furthermore

Cause / Result

- ☐ As a result
- ☐ Due to
- ☐ Because of ..
- ☐ Consequently





Product Report guided writing



Introduction

At the request of _____ this report compares between
_____ and _____ and recommends one of
them to _____

Main Body

Heading 1 (_____)

Heading 2 (_____)

Heading 3 (_____)

Heading 4 (_____)

Heading 5 (_____)

Heading 6 (_____)

Conclusion

To sum up, _____ should purchase _____
because _____.



Product Report Layout



Paragraph 1: We mention reason of writing (compare/ recommend) in the introduction

Main body: We compare between the two products using the information given in the test. **We must write the headings for each category when comparing.**



Conclusion: We end the report by recommending one of the products to the suggested person in the question followed by justification (Reasons why).



Some Example Writings



Study the information below about two different cars and recommend one of the designs for car customers in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

| | GMC | LAMBORGHINI |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| Car name |  |  |
| Type and price | Reasonable and affordable (35,350\$) | Highly expensive (1.6M\$) |
| Country | USA | ITALY |
| Models | 2013 | 2010 |
| Size | Carries 6 to 8 passengers | Carries 2 passengers (two seats) |
| Speed & Power | 60km per 8 seconds – 445 horse power | 95km in less than 3 seconds – 759 horse power |



Example Product Report 1

Introduction:

This report is about a GMC and Lamborghini cars. It will recommend one of the designs for car customers in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

Type and Price:

The GMC family cars are reasonable and affordable, they cost 35,350\$ only. **On the other hand**, Lamborghini cars are more expensive, and they cost about \$1.6 million.

Country:

The two cars are made in different countries. The 2013 GMC Terrain is made in USA **whereas** the 2010 Lamborghini Reventon Roadster is an Italian car.

Models:

Both models are not new. The displayed GMC is model 2013 and the Lamborghini is model 2010. The Lamborghini's model is **older than the GMC**.

Size:

2013 GMC Terrain's size **is bigger with a larger** space between seats. It can carry 6-8 passengers. Since 2010 Lamborghini Reventon Roadster is a sports car, it is designed with two seats only.

Speed & Power:



Lamborghini has a speed up to 97 kilometers in less than 3 seconds. It is a very fast car with up to 759 horsepower. The GMC's speed can reach up to 60 kilometers per 8 seconds with up to 445 horsepower.

Conclusion and recommendation:

Although Lamborghini cars **are more stylish** and attractive, the GMC are **more practical** and economical for the customers in the Kingdom of Bahrain. It is recommended that experienced drivers use the sports cars in the Formula 1 circuit only because the maximum speed limit in the kingdom's highways is 120 Km/h.



Study the information below about two different **camera designs**. As requested by Mr. Mark Johns from Smile Studio, Write a report (180 – 200) two different **camera designs** and recommend one of them **for beginner photographers**

| | Fujifilm Instax Mini 9 | Sony Cyber-shot |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| Product |  |  |
| Country | Japan | Japan |
| Price | BD 40 without accesseories | BD 135 including accessories |
| Size | 116mm x 118.3mm x 68.2mm | 93.2mm x 52.5mm x 22.6mm |
| Weight | 307g without batteries | 117g including batteries |
| Colour | Pink, icy blue, purple, lime green | Silver, pink, black, purple, white |
| Body Type | Cute compact | Classic compact |
| Special Features | Instant photos feature | Digital photos & films |
| Lens | Close up lens (only up to 35cm away) | Covers a 25-125m zoom in |



Example Product Report 2

Introduction:

At the request of Mr. Mark Johns from the Smile Studio, this report compares between two cameras and recommends one of them to be used by beginner photographers.

Country:

Both the Fujifilm Instax Mini9 and the Sony Cyber-shot were made in Japan.

Price:

The Fujifilm Instax Mini9 costs BD40 without accessories, making it cheaper than the Sony Cyber-shot, which cost BD135 with accessories.

Size:

The Fujifilm Instax Mini9 (116mm x 118.3mm x 68.2mm) is much bigger in size than the Sony Cyber-shot (93.2mm x 52.5mm x 22.6mm).

Weight:

The Fujifilm Instax Mini9 weighs 307g without batteries. This makes it much heavier than the Sony Cyber-shot which weighs 117g with batteries.

Colors:

The Fujifilm Instax Mini9 comes in many different colors such as pink, icy blue, purple and lime green. The Sony Cyber-shot also comes in a variety of colors like silver, pink, black, purple and white.

Body type:

The Fujifilm Instax Mini9 has a cute compact, while the Sony Cyber-shot has a classic compact.

Special features:

The Fujifilm Instax Mini9 has an instant photo feature. Unlike the Sony Cyber-shot which has another feature that is taking digital and film photos.

Lens:

The Fujifilm Instax Mini9 has a close-up lens of only 35 cm away, while the Sony Cyber-shot has a much better lens that covers 25-125 meters.

Conclusion and recommendation:

It is recommended that beginner photographers purchase the Fujifilm Instax Mini9 camera as it is much easier to use, and it comes at a much lower cost than the Sony Cyber-shot which makes it more accessible to them.

Study the information below about two different **camera designs**. As requested by Mr. Mohamed Ali, the head of XXX Bank, write a report (180 – 200) comparing two different **camera designs** and recommending one of them **for professional photographers at the marketing department**.

| Category | Nikon D300 | Canon EOS5D |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Price | \$3,639 | \$2,239 |
| Weight | 675g | 630g |
| Resolution | 45.7MP | 30.3MP |
| Battery Life | 330 shots | 430 shots |
| Special Features | self-timer, auto-focus, fast shutter speed, perfect flash exposure | self-timer, auto and manual focus, slow shutter speed, good flash exposure |
| Overall Impression | advanced camera, suitable for professional photography | cheap lenses, suitable for skilled beginners |
| |  |  |

Example Product Report 3

introduction

At the request of Mohamad Ali, the head of the XXX Bank, this report compares two cameras and recommends one of them to be used in the marketing department by professional photographers.

Price:

There is a significant price difference between the two cameras. Canon EOS5D costs \$2,239. It is cheaper than Nikon D300 which costs \$3,639.

Weight:

The two cameras are different in weight. Canon EOS5D weighs 630g that is lighter than Nikon D300 which weighs 675g.

Resolutions:

There is a big gap in resolution between the two cameras. Nikon D300 resolution is 45.7MP. It is better and stronger than Canon EOS5D resolution which is 30.3MP.

Battery life:

The two cameras have completely different battery life. Canon EOS5D can take 430 shots. So, it has longer battery life than Nikon D300 which can live to 330 shots.

Special features:

Both cameras have self-timer and auto-focus but Nikon D300 has a fast shutter speed and perfect flash exposure while Canon EOS5D has manual focus, slow shutter speed and good flash exposure.

Overall impression:

Nikon D300 is an advanced camera which is more suitable for professional photography while Canon EOS5D has cheap lenses which are more suitable for skilled beginners.

Conclusion and recommendations:

The marketing department by professional photographers should purchase the Nikon D300 camera. It is more expensive, heavier and dies faster than Canon EOS5D, but it is more suitable for professional photographers because of Nikon D300's special features and resolution.



02

Formal and Informal Correspondence

UNIT 8



NOTE:

**Make sure to separate
your paragraphs.**

**You can use abbreviations
and shortcuts when
writing an **informal** email**

Avoid writing short emails

***Please Revise pg.84-85 in
your coursebook***

Differences between formal and informal emails

| Formal | Informal |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Formal Language | Casual language |
| No abbreviations or contractions | Abbreviations and contractions |
| Third Person | First person |
| No imperative voice | Imperative voice |
| Passive voice | Active voice |
| No phrasal verbs | Phrasal verbs |
| Direct | Elaborate and long sentences. |
| Structured pattern | Easy to read |



Formal Correspondence Layout

Greeting:

Dear Ms./Mr.

Reason for writing/thanking for the email (reply):

Thank them for the previous email and mention a general reason for writing.

Main topic:

Reply to the question or request asked in the received email. For example, giving good news, giving bad news, giving information, refusing an invitation or accepting an invitation. Etc..

Closing Remark:

Close your email by expressing your appreciation again and your wish to hear from them soon.

Signing Off

(Kind Regards ...)

Full Name

Signature





Informal Correspondence Layout

Greeting:

Hi / Hello (Name)

Reason for writing/thanking for the email (reply):

Thank them for the previous email and mention a general reason for writing.

Main topic:

Reply to the question or request asked in the received email. For example, giving good news, giving bad news, giving information, refusing an invitation or accepting an invitation. Etc..

Closing Remark:

Close your email by expressing your appreciation again and your wish to hear from them soon.

Signing Off

(Love,)

First Name

Signature



Example Email 1

Your friend just passed her exam, write an email (100 - 160 words) congratulating her and letting her know about how you did in your exam.

Your name is Lucy, and your friend's name is Emma.

Hi Emma,

How are you? How is everything? I heard that u passed ur exams. I just wanna say congratulations!

U did a great job and I'm really proud of you. Maybe you heard but let me tell you myself that I passed too. It was such a hard time, wasn't it? I'm exhausted now but thanks God we got through it and we did great.

Well, let's meet up soon to celebrate. Why don't we go to the cinema and watch the horror movie we talked about last time. I'm sure we'll enjoy it.

Please let me know if you're free this weekend.

With love,
Lucy



Example Email 2

Your work friend, Jenny, sent you an email inviting you to grab coffee after work, but you can't go because you are going to the cinema, however, you are free on Friday. Write an email (100 – 160 words) replying to Jenny.

Your name is Sarah.

Dear Jenny,

Thanks a lot for the asking me to go grab some coffee after work tonight. It sounds like a great idea, but I won't be able to come.

Unfortunately, I won't be able to make it as I already have plans to go to the cinema tonight, but I would definitely be interested in meeting up for drinks on Friday if you're free. I hope that you're still able to go out and have a great time tonight, and I'm sorry that I can't be there to join you.

Let's plan on meeting up on Friday to catch up and spend some time together. Thanks again for the invitation, and I'll talk to you soon.

Love,
Sarah.



Example Email 3

You work as a customer service for a clothes shop, a customer phoned and asked you to send her details about the shop's policy for exchange and return. Write and Email (100 - 160 words) in response to this situation.

Your name is Noor Ali, and the customer's name is Amal Ahmed

Dear Amal Ahmed,

I hope this email finds you well.

First of all, thank you for contacting our shop. I am writing this email in response to your request regarding our policy

We offer a 30 day return/exchange policy on all items. However, money cannot be returned, and items must be in a good condition with the tags in order to be accepted. If you wish to return the items, please bring the items along with the receipt.

Let me know if you have more questions.

Yours Sincerely,
Noor Ali



03

Describing a Process

UNIT 9

2024

We use the passive voice to describe a process

Let's look at the rule of passive voice



2025

2024





PASSIVE VOICE



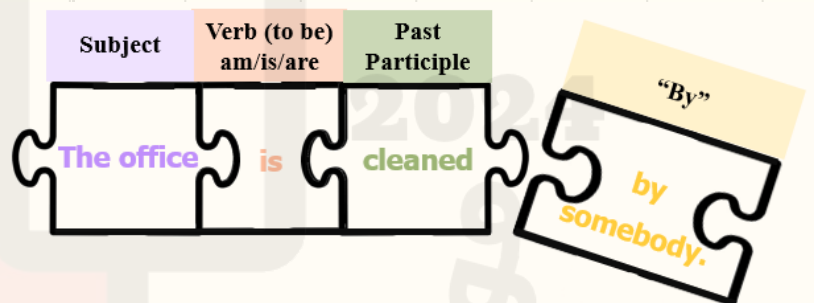
When do we use it?

You use the passive when you don't want to say who did the action because it is not important.

How do we form it?

Example:

Somebody cleans the office every day.



The office is cleaned every day..

* Note:

the person or the thing doing the action can be introduced with "by" at the end of the sentence, but the sentence would still make sense without it.





Pre-grammar

Compare the two sentences

Mariam cleans the room every day. (Active) 

The room is cleaned every day. (Passive)

Active voice focuses on the subject (Who did it?)

Passive voice focuses on the verb (What is the action?)



Present Simple Passive Activity

Are the sentences written in *Active* or *Passive* voice?

1. He forgets his keys everyday.

A. Active Voice

B. Passive Voice

2. A letter is written.

A. Active Voice

B. Passive Voice

3. They are listening to their music.

A. Active Voice

B. Passive Voice

Present Simple Passive Activity

Choose the correct answer to fill in the gaps.

1- English _____ here.

A

speaks

B

is spoke

C

is spoken

D

is speak

2025

2024

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Describing a Process Layout



Introduction: Give general information about the topic mentioned in the question and write the thesis statement/topic sentence.

Main Body: Write the steps in sequence. Use the passive voice when needed. Use sequence connectors to show the order of the steps and to connect your sentences

Conclusion: Write the last step of the process



Write an article on the stages of producing an aircraft:

Aircraft production is a huge and costly business. Most aircraft are made by companies who can produce them in large quantities and who can invest time in planning as well as production. Planning alone can take up to 12 years for a large aircraft and production can also be a very long process. The production stages are as follows.

First, the construction company produces designs for the aircraft. These designs are used for the initial simulations. Then a model of the aircraft is put in a wind tunnel. The way the air moves around the model is studied by engineers and scientists, as well as how the model acts in the tunnel. This gives them a good idea of how a real, life-sized aircraft of the same design will fly. Smaller parts of the aircraft are also tested in wind tunnels. Next a prototype of the aircraft is made, and after that a limited number of aircraft are produced to test on the ground. Representatives from a government aviation agency often make the first flight. Flight tests continue until all the requirements are met.

Finally, the government agency authorizes the construction company to begin production of the aircraft. A certificate is issued, and the aircraft is sold all over the world.



In recent years, the production of motorbikes has changed the motorbike industry. Write an essay describing the stages of the production and launch of a new motorbike:

In recent years, the production of motorbikes has changed the motorbike industry. Motorbikes are a two or three-wheeled motor vehicle which greatly varies in design according to the purpose. The following essay describes the steps of producing and launching a motorbike.

First of all, the new motorbike is planned, and the first design is produced by the design team. Secondly, the first prototype is built with the help of engineers. Thirdly, the prototype is tested on special roads to check if there are any problems, or any necessary changes have to be made. Then, the changes are made, and the design is modified by the R&D department.

Further tests are done to make more modifications and changes to the engine. Journalists are contacted and invited to test drive the motorbike. Following this, the results of the test drive are recorded, and articles are prepared by the journalists. After that, The new motorbike is shown at trade exhibitions all over the world.

Finally, the new motorbike is mass produced and an international marketing campaign is launched.



Write an article on the process of constructing a house

Constructing a house is a very complex and difficult task, but it can be fun and exciting. The following are the steps of constructing a house.

Firstly, the ground is prepared and graded. Secondly, the foundation is installed depending on the type of building. Once the foundation is in, then comes the framing which is the skeleton of the structure. Following this, the framing is drywalled and the windows and doors are installed. Then, the electricity and water system are installed. While that is going on, the roof is finished up.

Finally, the walls outside and inside are painted, and you have a finished building.





NOTE:
YOU MUST USE
SEQUENCE CONNECTORS
AND YOU MUST USE THE
PASSIVE VOICE

04

Describing A Trend

UNIT 10

Trends used to describe a chart



RISE

The sales **Rose** to 7% in 2022



INCREASE

The number of students who passed the English language **increased** in 2022

GO UP

Murder cases **went up** since the legalized using guns in the U.S

FALL

iPhone sales **fell down** during the Pandemic

DECREASE

There was a **decrease** in the usage of Instagram from 2020 until 2022

DROP

Student's grades **faced a huge drop** after stopping online learning

FLUCTUATE

iPhone sales were **fluctuating** during the years 2021 and 2022

WAVES

iPhone sales went through different waves from 2020 to 2021



STAY THE SAME

Samsung sales **stayed the same** throughout the whole year

MAINTAINED

Students of Bahrain **maintained** their GPA at 90% and above during the Pandemic

REMAIN STABLE

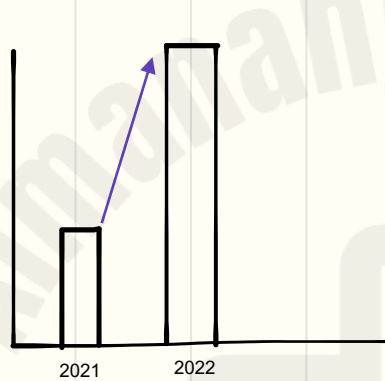
Android sales **remained stable** from 2020 to 2021 despite the rumors



Adverbs to describe a trend

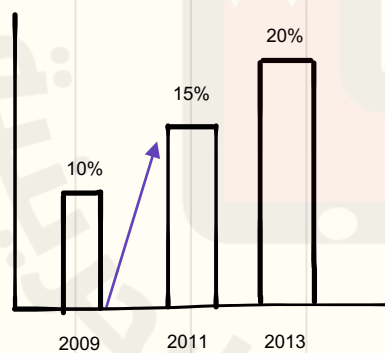


We use the adverbs to describe the expressions.. If you notice an increase in the chart .. Ask yourself how did it increase? Quickly? Or sharply? Or slightly? Etc. ...

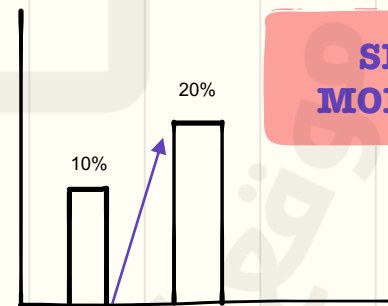


**SHARPLY
SIGNIFICANTLY**

QUICKLY



**SLOWLY
GRADUALLY**



**SLIGHTLY
MODERATELY**






Describing a Chart Layout



Introduction: start with introducing the chart,, *the chart shows* (you will find answer in the question itself) then, mention one general description shown in the chart

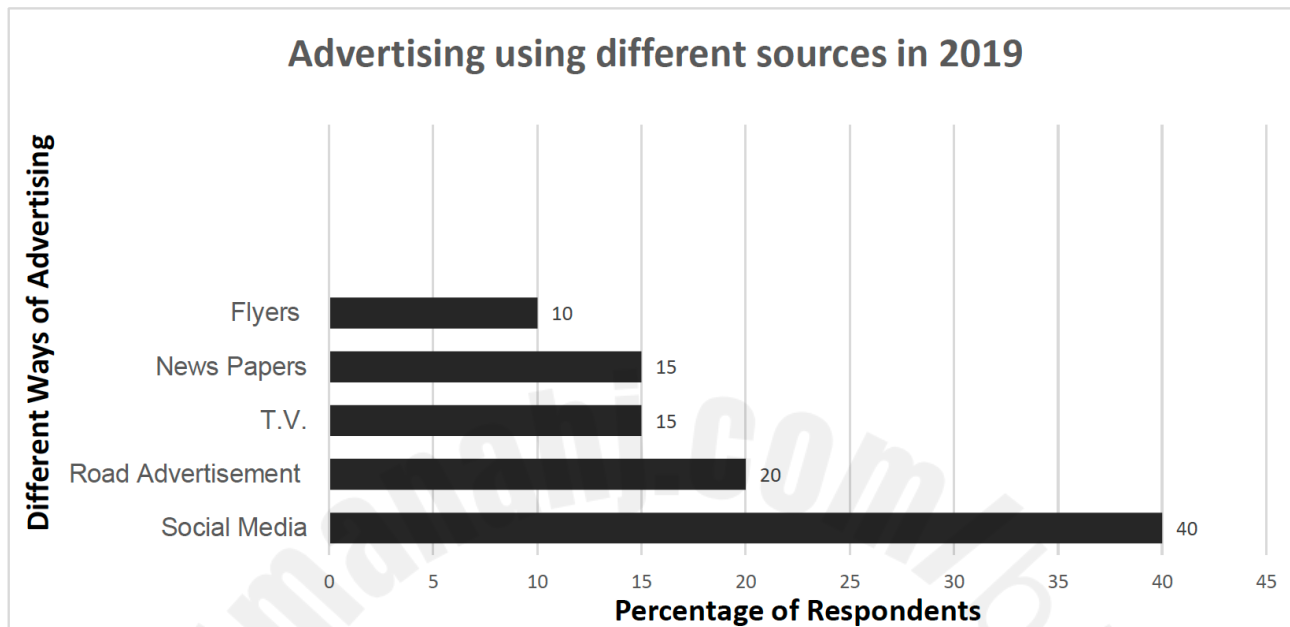
Body: describe the trends you see in the chart, don't forget to use linking words ! *Moreover, however, in addition, in contrast, overall...*

Conclusion: *to sum up ...* Mention one last general description from the chart that summarizes everything you have written.



Example description 1

B. Using the information in the chart below, write a report about advertising in 2019.



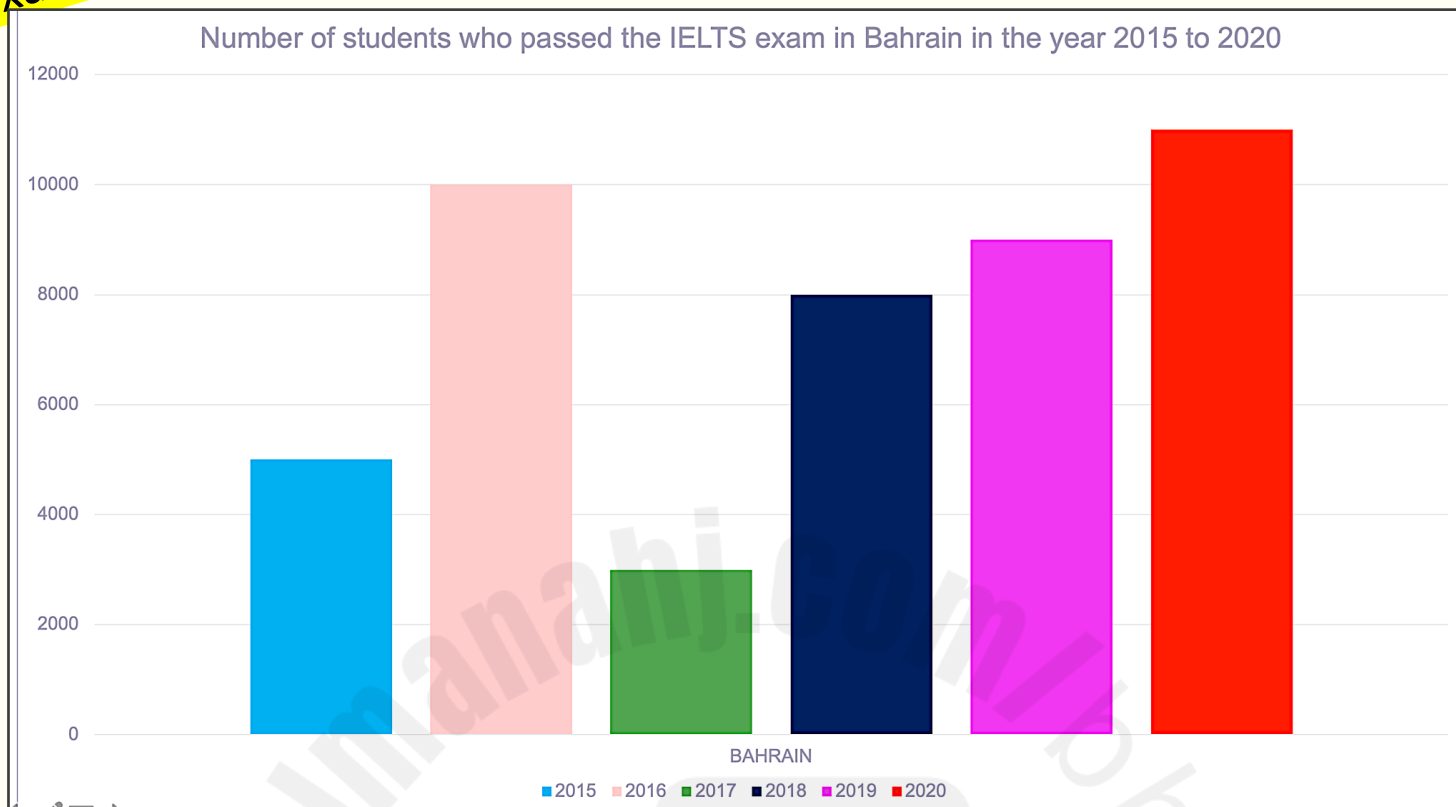
The chart shows Advertising using different resources in 2019 according to people's responses. Those resources are Flyers, News Papers, T.V, Road Advertisement and Social Media. Overall, Social media has the highest votes as the most used resource for advertising.

To begin with, 10% of the respondents voted for flyers. Meanwhile, 15% voted for news papers as their sources of advertisement. In addition, 20% of the respondents voted for Road Advertisement as the best one. Last by not least, 40% voted for Social Media as the most powerful source of advertisement.

To sum up, it seems like people prefer to use social media and road advertisement as a way of promoting.



Example description 2



The chart shows the number of students who passed the IELTS exam in Bahrain in the years from 2015 to 2020. Overall, the chart demonstrates the peak of students' numbers who passed the IELTS which was in 2020.

The number of students who passed the IELTS exam has increased significantly from 5,000 in 2015 to 10,000 students in 2016. In contrast, the number has dropped sharply from 10,000 in 2016 to 3,000 in 2017. In addition, the number of students shows steady increase from 8,000 in 2018 to 10,000 students in 2019. Overall, the number continued to grow gradually from 9,000 students in 2019 to 11,000 in 2020.

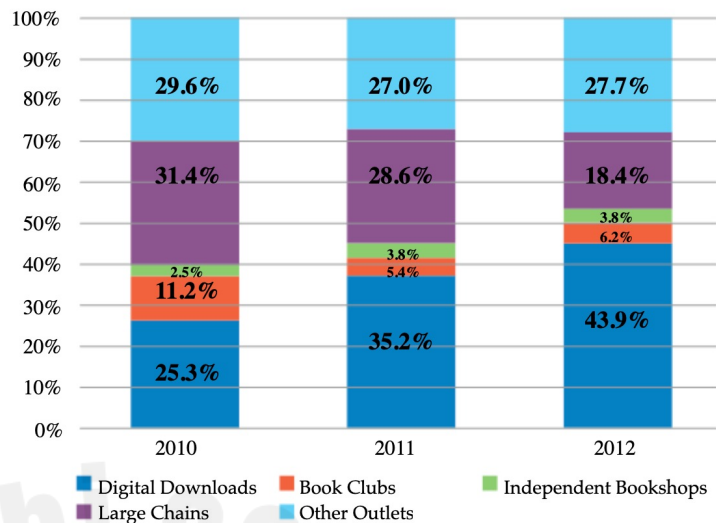
To sum up, the number of students has increased the most in 2018 and 2020. On the other hand, it has decreased the most in 2016 to 2018.



Example description 3

What does the future hold?

This chart shows the **results** of a study **carried out** for the Publishing Industry Association into spending in book retailers in the USA. The **study** compares spending from 2010 to 2012 across several different outlets for books: digital downloads, book clubs, independent bookshops and large chains.



This chart shows the results of a study carried out for the Publishing Industry Association into spending in book retailers in the USA. The study compares spending from 2010 to 2012 across several different outlets for books: digital downloads, book clubs, independent bookshops and large chains

Overall, the survey shows that after reaching a peak in 2010 spending on books in large chains has been falling. Spending on books in large chains in 2010 was nearly double the amount in 2012, which represents a sharp drop in revenue for the big stores.

Between 2011 and 2012 there was a slight increase in the sales of books through book clubs. However, from 2010 to 2012 there was a fairly constant rise in the sale of digital downloads, and this is expected to continue to be the fastest growing sector in the market. Interestingly, the difference in the price of books from different outlets during this period remained largely unchanged, as cheaper digital downloads were matched by heavy discounting in large chain shops and supermarkets.

In summary, spending on books in the US has not shown any significant decline since 2010, but there has been a significant shift from customers buying printed books to buying digital downloads. It could be that we are now seeing the greatest fall in spending on printed books since the industry began.





Helpful Linking Words



Linking words are words that are used to **CONNECT** between two **IDEAS** or **SENTENCES**



Show Example

- ☐ To explain
- ☐ Such as
- ☐ For example
- ☐ For instant

Show contrast

- ☐ However
- ☐ In contrast
- ☐ On the other hand

Show order

- ☐ First of all
- ☐ Firstly
- ☐ Second of all
- ☐ Secondly
- ☐ Thirdly
- ☐ Then
- ☐ After that

Add idea

- ☐ In addition
- ☐ Moreover
- ☐ Also
- ☐ Furthermore

Cause / Result

- ☐ As a result
- ☐ Due to
- ☐ Beacuase of ..
- ☐ Consequently



05

FORMAL REPORT (FESTIVAL)

UNIT 11



FORMAL REPORT (FESTIVAL) LAYOUT

PARAGRAPH 1 (**INTRODUCTION**): describe the festival in general, how many people attend, describe the weather and the place

PARAGRAPH 2 (**AUDIENCE**): Talk about people/guests who attend the festival

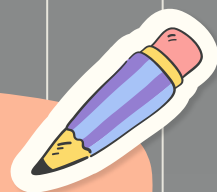
PARAGRAPH 3 (**PERFORMERS**): people/acts who participated in the festival to entertain guests

PARAGRAPH 4 (**REFRESHMENTS**) : Kinds of food and desserts served/ what are the positives/negatives

PARAGRAPH 5 (**CONCLUSION**): General description of the festival/ was it a success?

PARAGRAPH 6 (**RECOMMENDATION**): Write some suggestions to make the festival better





FORMAL REPORT (FESTIVAL) guided writing

Short Formal Report

Report on **Name of festival** (**Festival date**)

1. Introduction:

Overall, the festival was highly successful, attracting over **Number** people. The weather was **Adjective** although it **Weather condition** (rainy/sunny/etc.) on the first day. Most of the performers were excellent and well received by the public.

2. Audiences:

The ages of the attendees ranged from **Age range** years old. However, most of the people who came to the event were families from different communities. The activities were most appealing to old people as it brought back the old traditions of Bahrain.

3. Performers:

The majority of musicians and dancers were well-known Bahraini performers. It demonstrated the heritage of Bahrain in form of music and traditional dances. Most of them started and finished their acts on time with short breaks every hour. The highlight of the festival was the **Name of show** performance.

4. Refreshments:

There were many outlets offering hot and cold food including **Names some foods**. On the whole, people were satisfied with the quality of the food and service. However, some people complained that the queues were too long at the more popular outlets and said that there needed to be a greater variety of ethnic foods.

5. Conclusion:

The festival gave great pleasure to a large number of people. In general, the sponsors were very pleased with the organization of the festival. Most of them wanted to participate in next year's festival.

6. Recommendations

- It is advisable to increase the security level.
- Special access for mothers with young children could be arranged.
- More games need to be provided for children's entertainment.

Your community held a Children's festival from April 15th to 20th, Write a report on the festival, with recommendations for improving it next year.

Report on Children's Festival (April 15th – 20th)

Children's festival was highly successful, attracting over 50,00 people. The weather was good, although it rained heavily on the first day. It was held in the streets.

Audience:

People attending the festival were mainly families. However, there were people of all ages, and a large number of children.

Performers:

The majority were comedians and children's entertainers. All most all of the performers started and finished their acts on time. It was very entertaining and exciting.

Refreshments:

There were many outlets offering hot and cold food. People were satisfied with the quality of the food and service. However, some people complained that the queues were too long.

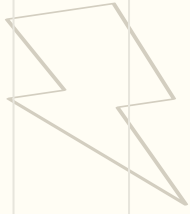
Conclusion:

The festival gave great pleasure to a large number of people, and it brought together the different cultures and nationalities. In general people were very pleased with the festival. Most of them wanted to participate in next year's festival.

Recommendation:

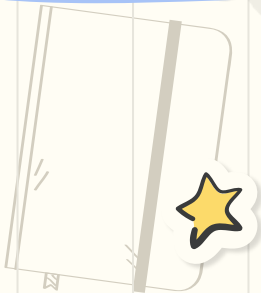
- Ways of reducing crowds at the most popular events should be considered.
- More signs need to be provided and variety of food offered.
- Special access for mothers with young children could be arranged.
- We must start to advertise the event much earlier.





CAUSE AND EFFECT

UNIT 12



Cause and Effect

A cause means the reason why something has happened or is happening right now. Meanwhile an effect means what has this specific cause that you mentioned lead to?

| Topic | Cause | Effect |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Drug addiction | Lack of attention from parents | The kid will be able to do whatever they want knowing that their parents will not be watching them or keeping any eye on them. They will not be scared to try bad things |
| | Going through difficult times | This will lead the kids to develop mental issues and therefore try to find a fast solution to forget about their problems. |



Cause and Effect

Introduction

Write a general introduction about the topic given.

Paragraph 2

Cause 1 and its effect.

Paragraph 3

Cause 1 and its effect.

Paragraph 4

Cause 1 and its effect.

Conclusion

Summary of all the causes and effects you mentioned
+ Suggested Solution

Cause and Effect Essay (Example 1)

Divorce is known as any formal separation of husband and wife. Write an essay discussing the causes and effects of divorce (250 – 300 words).

There have been many studies recently about divorce and how to reduce it. However, writers have different definitions of the term. This essay focuses on divorce which can be defined as any formal separation of husband and wife. This essay outlines three main causes of divorce and their effects.

It can be argued that the most important reason for divorce is early marriage. Now let's see what bad effects this has. As a result, people who get married at an early age aren't mature enough to run that marriage. We can never ignore; young couples are sometime irresponsible. So, they may think only about their personal needs and not their family.

A second reason for divorce is family problems. This is a very clear negative point because parents fighting can make kids fight. This has many effects. First, it leads kids to misbehave and shout all the time. We can never ignore that, problems have bad effects on all the family members because they can cause depression.

The third main cause for divorce are financial problems. No one can deny this fact. Because of this a lot of marriages collapse as many people think that money brings happiness. However, greedy or mean husbands or wives will do anything for money like stealing or even killing.

To sum up, the problem of divorce occurs because of getting married while still too young which causes misunderstanding. Furthermore, the financial issues could be another reason of divorce, which leads to debts or even crimes. Also, family problems cause more disagreements and affect the kids' behaviour and mental health. Finally, we must focus on finding solutions, people should think about their problems and try solving them wisely. Plus, the parents must spend their salaries wisely and think of other resources to support their family.

REVISE THE REPORT ON PG.125 IN YOUR COURSEBOOK



Discuss the possible causes and effects of peer pressure. (250-300 words)

Peer pressure is the pressure that you feel to behave in a certain way because of your friends' or people's expectations. The aim of this essay is to discuss the causes and the effects of peer pressure.

It can be argued that the most important reason for peer pressure is lack of confidence. People with no self-esteem feel the need to fit in by behaving the way others expect them to. Therefore, we notice a change in their attitude, appearance and even beliefs. In addition, low self-confidence is a sign of a weak personality. A study shows that a weak personality has a higher chance of being influenced by peers. So, self-esteem and a fragile personality are unquestionable causes in peer pressure.

The second cause of peer pressure is social acceptance. Some people desire the feeling of belonging to the society due to fear of rejection. Although they may be accepted as part of the society, they do lose a huge part of themselves and their own beliefs. Consequently, this fear and the need to belong to a certain group takes away the focus on academic performance as satisfying people's expectations becomes a priority.

The final cause of peer pressure is lack of structure at home. The way you are brought up and the environment you grow up in have a huge influence on you. For example, if parents don't guide their children, children will become more vulnerable. As a result, they become more prone to being bullied. On the other hand, if children's personality is strong and independent, their willingness to fall into peer pressure is highly unlikely.

It is possible to find many other causes of peer pressure in academic literature, for example, mental issues, bullying and social status. Since the resources to reduce peer pressure are limited, it is, therefore, essential to focus on the main causes of peer pressure. We should concentrate on increasing children's self-confidence and self-love as well as installing values from an early stage.



NOTE:
**YOU MUST USE LINKING
WORDS**
**YOU MUST EXPLAIN YOUR
REASONS THOROUGHLY
AND FOLLOW THE
LAYOUT ACCORDINGLY**



Best of luck, cuties ♡



**Ps. This booklet is not a substitute for the
course book ... it's an extra resource ♡**

2025

2024



Prepared with love by ♡

Ms. Amani Mohamed & Ms. Reem Zain ♡

