

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الإماراتية



حل مراجعة نهائية Revision Final المسار المتقدم

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المزيد من مادة
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التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف الثاني عشر



صفحة المناهج
الإماراتية على
فيسبوك

الرياضيات

اللغة الانجليزية

اللغة العربية

التربية الاسلامية

المواد على تلغرام

المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الثاني عشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

مراجعة نهائية Revision Final المسار المتقدم

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Mr Ahmed Aggour

Vocabulary: Teamwork, Competition & Personal Development



English

Teamwork

Got me through

Dragged kicking and screaming

Six-foot-four wall-of-a-guy

Old-school

Scared to death

To their detriment

Get the fundamentals down

You owe me

Messing up

Stuck with me

Two heads are better than one

I got through it

Arabic Meaning

العمل الجماعي

ساعدني على تجاوز الصعاب

أجبرت على الذهاب وأنا أصرخ

رجل طويل وقوي

تقليدي

خائف حتى الموت

لضررهم

إتقان الأساسيات

عليك لي

ارتكاب الأخطاء

ظل معي

ايد لو حدها ماتسقفش 🤔

تجاوزت الأمر

Vocabulary: Business, Marketing & Strategy



English

Arabic Meaning

Residential

سكني

Bulk

كميات كبيرة

Defense

دفاع

Comply with

الامتثال لـ

Preregister

تسجيل مسبق

Components

مكونات

Sector

قطاع

Conveniently

بشكل مناسب

Turn in

تسليم

Enable

يتيح

Revenue

إيرادات

Enormous

ضخم

Administrative

إداري

Expanded

متوسع

Commercial

تجاري

Functional

عملي

Rush

اندفاع

Innovative

مبتكر

Retailer

تاجر تجزئة

Prosperous

مزدهر

Chairman

رئيس مجلس الإدارة

Savvy

ماهر

Distribution

توزيع

Stable

مستقر

Diversify

تنويع

Sustain

الحفاظ على

Market demands

مطالب السوق

Tough

قاسي

Manufacturers

المصنعون

Volumes

كميات

Sales revenues

إيرادات المبيعات

In the black

في حالة ربح

Net profits

الأرباح الصافية

Cut costs

تقليل التكاليف

Affordable

ميسور التكلفة

Vocabulary: Personal Qualities & Self-Development

English

Ambition

Perseverance

Criticism

Affectionate

Awkward

Catastrophic

Desolate

Disposition

Arrogance

Assumption

Conflict

Self-esteem

Shy

Scared

Arrogant

"I can't give you self-esteem"

Arabic Meaning

الطموح

المثابرة

النقد

حنون

مخرج

كارثي

قاحل / محبط

طباع / مزاج

غرور

افتراض

نزاع

تقدير الذات

خجول

خائف

متعجرف

لا يمكنك إعطاء تقدير الذات؛ يجب بناؤه بنفسك



Vocabulary: Workplace, Team Dynamics & Leadership

English

Smart

Straightforward

Snobbish

Bad tempered

Distant

Back me up

Take your side

Worked in a no-coddling zone

Wrapped around his finger

"I'm on your side"

Arabic Meaning

ذكي

مباشر

متعالي

سيء المزاج

منفصل / بارد

ادعمني

أقف إلى جانبك

عمل في بيئة صارمة بدون تدليل

تحت سيطرته بالكامل

ع الحلوة و المرة معاك 😊



Vocabulary: Ecosystem, Environment & Sustainability



English

Arabic Meaning

Ecosystem

نظام بيئي

Ferocious

شرس

Migratory

مهاجر

Pilgrimage

حج / رحلة روحية

Predatory

افتراسي

Reserves

محميات

Retreat

تراجع

Teem

يزخر / مليء

Conservation

الحفاظ على البيئة

Sustainable

مستدام

Vocabulary: Family & Social Dynamics



English

Breadwinner

Clerical

Extended/intermediate family

Nanny

Resolve

Compromise

Acquire

Quarrel

Resent

Interfere

Selfish

Ambitious

In the family

Family ties

Close-knit

Arabic Meaning

معيّل الأسرة

أداري

عائلة ممتدة / متوسطة

مربية

حل

تسوية

اكتساب

شجار

يحقّد

يتدخل

أناني

طموح

ضمن الأسرة

روابط الأسرة

مترايط / متماسك



Vocabulary: Social Behavior & Interactions

English

Arabic Meaning

Dote on

يدلل

Take sides

يقف إلى جانب أحدهم

To get along

ينسجم / يتعايش

To back someone up

يدعم شخصاً

To quarrel

يتشاجر

To resolve

يحل

Social butterfly

شخص اجتماعي نشيط

To rub someone the wrong way

يثير استياء شخص ما



Vocabulary: Decision Making & Problem-Solving



English

Arabic Meaning

Perception

إدراك

Syndrome

متلازمة

Miss the mark

يخطئ الهدف

Entitlement

استحقاق

To weigh options

يزن الخيارات

To deliberate

يتداول / يناقش

Assumption

افتراض



Vocabulary: Additional Leadership & Communication Expressions



English

Arabic Meaning

Lead by example

يقود بالمثال

Inspire others

يلهم الآخرين

To have a vision

لديه رؤية

To communicate effectively

يتواصل بفعالية

To delegate

يفوض

To motivate

يحفز

To voice an opinion

يعبر عن رأيه

To challenge assumptions

يتحدى الافتراضات





Reading Passage 1: Mariam

Mariam is regarded as one of the most accomplished retailers in the region, having built a retail empire over many years and expanded into multiple markets. She studied fashion at university and acknowledges that her success is largely due to her keen awareness of local trends and product preferences. Unlike many in the industry, she does not rely on extensive investigative trips to renowned fashion hubs like Paris or Milan. Instead, her deep understanding of the local retail landscape, gained from over 30 years of experience, has contributed to her longevity and sustained success in the industry.

Mariam's leadership had an immediate impact due to her warm and approachable style, which fosters collaboration and effective communication. She prioritizes building strong relationships with her staff, whom she deeply relies on for the success of her business. When she first started, it was uncommon for a CEO to be so personable and down-to-earth, as many industry leaders were perceived as distant or elitist. Mariam's affectionate and engaging nature has been a key factor in her company's success, proving that genuine connections in the workplace can drive long-term growth and achievement.

Mariam attributes her success to these key elements. She actively listens to customers and attends conferences to stay informed about the latest trends. By prioritizing strong relationships with both staff and customers, she has ensured the long-term sustainability of her business—focusing on connections rather than just sales figures. She firmly believes that if her business were solely driven by profit, it would not have remained viable in the long run.

As Mariam moves forward, she appears to have carved a unique path for herself. However, an important question arises: can her approach be applied universally? While her leadership style aligns well with the values of a more empathetic and collaborative era, one might wonder whether such a method would be effective in highly competitive and cutthroat industries.

Multiple-Choice Questions

- 1. Mariam is well skilled at product choice due to ____.**
 - (A) the qualifications she gained at university
 - (B) her length of experience in the sector
 - (C) her research journeys in various countries
- 2. ____ managers have Mariam's attitudes towards her staff.**
 - (A) Very successful
 - (B) A range of
 - (C) Not many
- 3. ____ is considered to be one of Mariam's personality traits.**
 - (A) Independence
 - (B) Snobbishness
 - (C) Kindness
- 4. Which aspect of her business does Mariam NOT consider crucial to sustaining success?**
 - (A) The relationships with people
 - (B) The ability to generate profits
 - (C) The knowledge of the market
- 5. The last paragraph mostly ____.**
 - (A) Gives the author's opinion on Mariam's approach
 - (B) Compares Mariam's success to other business people
 - (C) Makes predictions about Mariam's future
- 6. The text draws a connection between ____.**
 - (A) Retail profits and university degrees
 - (B) Mariam's attitude and her success
 - (C) Employee knowledge and research opportunities

Reading Comprehension



T2
12 ADV
2024-2025

Reading Passage 1: Mariam: Model Answer



1. **Mariam is well skilled at product choice due to _____.**

(B) her length of experience in the sector

Explanation: The passage states that Mariam's **deep understanding of the local retail landscape** comes from **over 30 years of experience**. While she studied fashion at university (A), her success is more attributed to experience. She does not rely on research trips abroad (C).

2. **_____ managers have Mariam's attitudes towards her staff.**

(C) Not many

Explanation: The passage states that when Mariam started, it was **uncommon for a CEO to be so personable and down-to-earth**, as many leaders were perceived as distant or elitist. This suggests that **not many** managers share her approach.

3. **_____ is considered to be one of Mariam's personality traits.**

(C) Kindness

Explanation: The passage describes Mariam as **affectionate and engaging**, highlighting her **warm and approachable** leadership style. Independence (A) and snobbishness (B) are not traits associated with her.

4. **Which aspect of her business does Mariam NOT consider crucial to sustaining success?**

(B) The ability to generate profits

Explanation: The passage states that Mariam believes **if her business were solely driven by profit, it would not have remained viable in the long run**. Instead, she prioritizes **relationships with staff and customers**.

5. **The last paragraph mostly _____.**

(A) Gives the author's opinion on Mariam's approach

Explanation: The final paragraph raises the question of **whether her approach can be applied universally**, suggesting a reflection on her leadership style rather than a direct comparison (B) or prediction (C).

6. **The text draws a connection between _____.**

(B) Mariam's attitude and her success

Explanation: The passage emphasizes that Mariam's **leadership style, personal connections, and understanding of the market** have led to her long-term success. There is no direct mention of retail profits and degrees (A) or employee knowledge and research opportunities (C).

Reading Passage 2: The Power of Teamwork and Growth

In a small town, a group of high school students formed a robotics team to compete in the national championships. The team consisted of individuals with different skill sets—some excelled at programming, while others were experts in mechanical design or marketing. Despite their diverse strengths, their biggest challenge was learning how to work together effectively.

At the start, competition within the team was fierce. Some members wanted to lead every decision, while others felt unheard. Frustration grew as conflicting ideas slowed their progress. However, when their first prototype malfunctioned during testing, they realized that collaboration was essential. Instead of blaming each other, they analyzed the issue together and combined their knowledge to find a solution.

As the competition neared, their teamwork improved. They respected each other's expertise, communicated more efficiently, and supported one another under pressure. On the day of the championship, their robot performed flawlessly, securing them a top position. More importantly, they had discovered the true power of teamwork—not just in competitions, but in life.

The experience taught them a valuable lesson: success is not about individual brilliance, but about the ability to work together, adapt, and grow. The students left the competition not only with a trophy but also with a deeper understanding of perseverance and collaboration—skills that would serve them well in the future.

1. The robotics team struggled initially because they:

- (A) lacked technical skills.
- (B) faced communication and leadership conflicts.
- (C) had insufficient funding.

2. What helped the team improve their collaboration?

- (A) Their robot malfunctioned, forcing them to work together.
- (B) A guest mentor taught them teamwork strategies.
- (C) They replaced team members who disagreed.

3. The mood after the team's first prototype failure was:

- (A) indifferent and unconcerned.
- (B) hopeless and defeated.
- (C) tense but ultimately constructive.

4. The passage suggests that true success comes from:

- (A) teamwork, adaptability, and perseverance.
- (B) financial investment in better technology.
- (C) individual talent and leadership.

5. The team's change in attitude can best be described as:

- (A) stubborn to collaborative.
- (B) confused to overconfident.
- (C) motivated to lazy.

6. The author likely wrote this passage to:

- (A) argue that robotics competitions are too difficult.
- (B) emphasize the importance of teamwork in success.
- (C) warn against competition among students.

7. The passage draws a connection between:

- (A) robotics and career choices.
- (B) teamwork in competitions and success in real life.
- (C) competition and selfishness.

8. If the team had not learned to collaborate, they most likely would have:

- (A) succeeded despite their conflicts.
- (B) lost the competition and remained divided.
- (C) quit the competition altogether.



The Power of Teamwork and Growth: Model Answer



1. **The robotics team struggled initially because they:**

(B) faced communication and leadership conflicts.

Explanation: The passage states that some members wanted to lead every decision while others felt unheard, which caused frustration and slowed progress. There is no mention of lacking technical skills (A) or insufficient funding (C).

2. **What helped the team improve their collaboration?**

(A) Their robot malfunctioned, forcing them to work together.

Explanation: The passage explains that when their first prototype **malfunctioned**, the team realized collaboration was essential and worked together to find a solution. A guest mentor (B) and replacing members (C) were not mentioned.

3. **The mood after the team's first prototype failure was:**

(C) tense but ultimately constructive.

Explanation: The team initially experienced frustration, but instead of blaming each other, they worked together to solve the issue, making the experience **constructive** rather than **hopeless** (B) or **indifferent** (A).

4. **The passage suggests that true success comes from:**

(A) teamwork, adaptability, and perseverance.

Explanation: The students learned that **success is not about individual brilliance**, but rather the ability to **work together, adapt, and grow**. There is no mention of financial investment (B) or individual talent alone (C) as the key to success.

5. **The team's change in attitude can best be described as:**

(A) stubborn to collaborative.

Explanation: At first, the team members were **stubborn**, competing for leadership, but they **became collaborative** as they learned to respect each other's expertise. They were never **overconfident** (B) or **lazy** (C).

6. **The author likely wrote this passage to:**

(B) emphasize the importance of teamwork in success.

Explanation: The passage highlights how teamwork helped the students overcome challenges and succeed. It does not argue that competitions are too difficult (A) or that competition is harmful (C).

7. **The passage draws a connection between:**

(B) teamwork in competitions and success in real life.

Explanation: The students learned that teamwork is valuable **not just in competitions, but in life**. The passage does not focus on robotics and career choices (A) or competition and selfishness (C).

8. **If the team had not learned to collaborate, they most likely would have:**

(B) lost the competition and remained divided.

Explanation: The passage shows that their teamwork **led to success**. If they had not collaborated, they would have **remained divided** and likely lost. There is no evidence they would have succeeded despite conflicts (A) or quit the competition entirely (C).

Reading Passage 3: Passage: The Role of Innovation in Sustainable Business

In today's rapidly evolving world, businesses must continuously adapt to stay competitive. One of the most important factors in long-term success is innovation, particularly when it is aligned with sustainability. Companies that integrate eco-friendly solutions into their operations not only reduce their environmental impact but also attract a growing number of environmentally conscious consumers.

Take, for example, a small startup that developed biodegradable packaging as an alternative to plastic. Initially, the company faced difficulties convincing businesses to switch to its product. However, as governments began implementing stricter environmental regulations, demand for sustainable materials increased. The startup's ability to innovate early positioned it as a leader in the industry.

Another successful example is a global clothing brand that adopted a recycling program, encouraging customers to return old garments in exchange for store discounts. This strategy not only reduced waste but also strengthened customer loyalty. By focusing on sustainable innovation, the company demonstrated that profitability and environmental responsibility can coexist.

Experts argue that businesses that resist change risk being left behind. While some companies hesitate due to high initial costs, many have found that investing in green technology leads to long-term savings and stronger brand reputation. Innovation in sustainability is no longer just an option—it is becoming a necessity for businesses that want to thrive in the future.

1. Why did the biodegradable packaging startup struggle at first?

- (A) It had difficulty convincing businesses to use its product.
- (B) Consumers were not interested in new products.
- (C) The government banned its materials.

1. How did the clothing brand's recycling program benefit the company?

- (A) It raised clothing prices.
- (B) It helped strengthen customer loyalty.
- (C) It increased waste production.

2. What is a key message of the passage?

- (A) Innovation in sustainability is crucial for long-term success.
- (B) Businesses should avoid innovation to minimize risks.
- (C) Startups cannot compete with large companies.

3. The clothing company's approach to sustainability demonstrates that:

- (A) Companies can be both profitable and eco-friendly.
- (B) Businesses must choose between profits and the environment.
- (C) Recycling programs are always costly and ineffective.

4. What is one reason some companies hesitate to innovate sustainably?

- (A) Consumer disinterest.
- (B) High initial costs.
- (C) Lack of government support.

5. The passage suggests that companies that resist sustainable innovation will:

- (A) Have lower costs in the long run.
- (B) Risk falling behind in the market.
- (C) Gain an advantage over competitors.

7. The passage draws a connection between:

- (A) Sustainability and business success.
- (B) Government policies and business failures.
- (C) Employee training and environmental impact.



The Role of Innovation in Sustainable Business: Model Answer



1. **Why did the biodegradable packaging startup struggle at first?**

✓ (A) **It had difficulty convincing businesses to use its product.**

Explanation: The passage states that the startup **faced difficulties convincing businesses to switch to its product** before stricter environmental regulations increased demand. There is no mention of consumer disinterest (B) or a government ban (C).

2. **How did the clothing brand's recycling program benefit the company?**

✓ (B) **It helped strengthen customer loyalty.**

Explanation: The passage explains that the brand's recycling program **reduced waste and strengthened customer loyalty** by offering store discounts. Raising prices (A) and increasing waste production (C) were not mentioned.

3. **What is a key message of the passage?**

✓ (A) **Innovation in sustainability is crucial for long-term success.**

Explanation: The passage emphasizes that **sustainable innovation is necessary** for businesses to thrive and stay competitive. It does not suggest avoiding innovation (B) or that startups cannot compete (C).

4. **The clothing company's approach to sustainability demonstrates that:**

✓ (A) **Companies can be both profitable and eco-friendly.**

Explanation: The passage highlights how the brand's recycling program **reduced waste while maintaining profitability**, proving that sustainability and profits can coexist. It does not claim businesses must choose between the two (B) or that recycling programs are always ineffective (C).

5. **What is one reason some companies hesitate to innovate sustainably?**

✓ (B) **High initial costs.**

Explanation: The passage states that some companies hesitate because of **high initial costs**, even though sustainable investments often lead to long-term savings. Consumer disinterest (A) and lack of government support (C) were not mentioned as reasons.

6. **The passage suggests that companies that resist sustainable innovation will:**

✓ (B) **Risk falling behind in the market.**

Explanation: The passage warns that companies **risk being left behind** if they do not embrace sustainability. It does not suggest that they will have lower costs (A) or gain a competitive advantage (C).

7. **The passage draws a connection between:**

✓ (A) **Sustainability and business success.**

Explanation: The passage consistently argues that **businesses that integrate sustainable innovation perform better in the long run**. It does not focus on government policies leading to business failures (B) or employee training affecting environmental impact (C).



Multiple-Choice Questions

Reading Passage 4: The Johnson family

The Johnson family has been active in the distribution sector for over 50 years. Their business, Johnson Distributors, is widely recognized as one of the most successful in the industry. While the company has encountered difficult periods in the past, their unwavering hard work and determination have been key to their resilience and continued prosperity.

At one point, the Johnson family had to adapt to new administrative regulations. Although they were confident in their ability to handle the changes, they approached the situation as a major challenge. Working together as a cohesive unit, they streamlined their decision-making process, which significantly improved their operations. To remain competitive, they modified the components of their products and adjusted their pricing strategies to keep them affordable. Without their innovative mindset, the business would have suffered considerable revenue losses. However, their strategic changes ultimately led to a remarkable turnaround.

Succession planning is often a major challenge for family businesses, requiring careful consideration of leadership transitions. Unlike many others, the Johnson family has a well-structured plan in place to ensure a seamless transfer of ownership when the current leader steps down. The primary obstacle they face is the extensive paperwork required by national regulations. Despite seeking external assistance, these administrative hurdles remain unresolved.

Looking ahead, the Johnson family's distribution business appears poised for continued success. Their ability to adapt and evolve in a constantly changing industry sets them apart. Unlike traditional family businesses that adhere to outdated practices, the Johnsons embrace innovation. They have integrated advanced technologies and optimized their distribution networks, making it more convenient for customers to access their products. These strategic advancements have positioned them as a global leader in their field.

1. It is impossible to ignore the Johnsons' ____.

- (A) failures in distribution
- (B) high level of effort
- (C) troubles with finances

2. The Johnsons' decision-making process was improved because they ____.

- (A) treated the new situation very seriously
- (B) took a relaxed approach to the new changes
- (C) each did their own planning independently

3. The reason the business didn't lose money was their ____.

- (A) high prices they could charge
- (B) keeping the same parts
- (C) original and creative approach

4. The main problem the Johnson business is having is ____.

- (A) choosing a successor to take over the family business
- (B) not finding a solution to some paperwork
- (C) the unexpected retirement of a key family member

5. The succession plan and the product changes show that the Johnson business ____.

- (A) doesn't have problems with new rules from outside the company
- (B) has difficulty when making changes to their business
- (C) is good at managing its internal decisions

6. The last paragraph mostly ____.

- (A) compares the Johnsons to other family businesses
- (B) predicts the future of the Johnson business
- (C) disagrees with the Johnsons' approach

The Johnson family: Model Answer



1. **It is impossible to ignore the Johnsons' ____.**

(B) high level of effort ✓

Explanation: The passage highlights the Johnson family's **hard work and determination** as key factors in their resilience and success. There is no mention of major failures in distribution (A) or financial troubles (C).

2. **The Johnsons' decision-making process was improved because they ____.**

(A) treated the new situation very seriously ✓

Explanation: The passage states that **they approached the situation as a major challenge** and worked together as a unit to **streamline their decision-making process**. There is no indication that they were relaxed (B) or worked independently (C).

3. **The reason the business didn't lose money was their ____.**

(C) original and creative approach ✓

Explanation: The Johnsons remained competitive by modifying their product components and adjusting their pricing strategies, showing an **innovative mindset**. Keeping the same parts (B) would not have helped, and the passage suggests they kept prices **affordable**, not high (A).

4. **The main problem the Johnson business is having is ____.**

(B) not finding a solution to some paperwork ✓

Explanation: The passage states that the **extensive paperwork required by national regulations** remains **unresolved**, even though they sought external help. There is no mention of struggles in choosing a successor (A) or an unexpected retirement (C).

5. **The succession plan and the product changes show that the Johnson business ____.**

(C) is good at managing its internal decisions ✓

Explanation: The passage states that the **Johnson family has a well-structured plan** for leadership transitions and has successfully adapted their products and pricing. This means they are good at managing change. Option A is incorrect because they do face challenges with external regulations, and B is incorrect because they have successfully adapted.

6. **The last paragraph mostly ____.**

(B) predicts the future of the Johnson business ✓

Explanation: The paragraph states that the **business appears poised for continued success** and highlights their **strategic advancements** positioning them as a global leader. While it does contrast them with traditional businesses (A), the focus is on their future. There is no disagreement with their approach (C).

Reading Passage 5: Sami

Sami owned a restaurant and ran it with his two children, Joe and Amy. He was always proud of his children and how they supported the restaurant. Business was such a success that they expanded into a new restaurant on the other side of the city. Sami now had to decide who would become the manager of the new restaurant.

Amy immediately started to show that she had the skills for this. She changed the menu, and got many positive reviews about the new items on there. She even started researching how she might buy some of the ingredients cheaper to change prices. Meanwhile, Joe acted as if he were already the CEO of the new restaurant, and he even behaved in this way around customers. Soon, the complaints started reaching Sami and helped make his mind up.

When it came to the big decision day, Sami gathered his children and explained that he was pleased with the plan Amy had made and that she should manage the new restaurant. If Joe weren't so arrogant, he would have been proud of Amy. Instead, they started a big quarrel. Once Amy and Joe's conflict settled, there was an uncomfortable silence as no one knew what to say to each other. After what felt like forever, Sami finally broke the silence. He told them that he would be proud of both his children, no matter who he had chosen to run the restaurant.

Later that month, Joe went to visit Amy in her new restaurant. As he arrived, he couldn't believe what a nice part of the city it was in. He sat down and ordered, and it pained him to admit the lobster sandwiches were delicious. "I think this place will be a success," said Amy.

"Only if you change the decoration, will it," Joe stated back, keeping his same attitude towards Amy.

Multiple-Choice Questions



1. The customers didn't like ____.

- (A) Joe's attitude
- (B) the new menu
- (C) the price changes

2. Joe's ____ meant he couldn't be proud of Amy.

- (A) plan that he made
- (B) view of himself
- (C) opinion of the customers

3. The mood after Amy and Joe's talk was ____.

- (A) relaxed
- (B) awkward
- (C) excited

4. Both before and after the big decision on the new restaurant, Sami ____.

- (A) didn't feel proud of Joe
- (B) always preferred Joe to Amy
- (C) thought equally of his two children

5. Joe immediately made a negative comment about the ____

- (A) decoration
- (B) sandwiches
- (C) location

6. Another good title for the story would be ____.

- (A) Brother's Support for Sister
- (B) The Menu Quarrel
- (C) Family Business Troubles

7. Through the story, Joe ____ most of what Amy suggests.

- (A) agrees with
- (B) argues with
- (C) ignores

8. Joe will most likely ____.

- (A) continue to cause some trouble for Amy
- (B) always support Amy fully in her restaurant
- (C) keep working on the menu changes

Reading Passage 5: Sami: Model Answer



1. **The customers didn't like ____.**

(A) Joe's attitude

Explanation: The passage states that **Joe acted as if he were already the CEO**, and **complaints started reaching Sami** about Joe's behavior. There is no mention of complaints about the new menu (B) or price changes (C), which were Amy's ideas and received **positive reviews**.

2. **Joe's ____ meant he couldn't be proud of Amy.**

(B) view of himself

Explanation: The passage says **Joe was arrogant** and instead of being proud of Amy, he started a quarrel when she was chosen. This suggests that his **self-image and arrogance** prevented him from being happy for his sister.

3. **The mood after Amy and Joe's talk was ____.**

(B) awkward

Explanation: The passage describes an **uncomfortable silence** after the argument, which lasted **until Sami broke the silence**. This suggests an **awkward** atmosphere rather than **relaxed** (A) or **excited** (C).

4. **Both before and after the big decision on the new restaurant, Sami ____.**

(C) thought equally of his two children

Explanation: Sami reassured them by saying, **he would be proud of both his children, no matter who he had chosen**. This shows that he valued them equally, rather than favoring one over the other (A, B).

5. **Joe immediately made a negative comment about the ____.**

(A) decoration

Explanation: After visiting Amy's restaurant, Joe admitted the **food was delicious**, but **criticized the decoration** with his usual attitude. This confirms he focused on **something negative** instead of giving full support.

6. **Another good title for the story would be ____.**

(C) Family Business Troubles

Explanation: The story focuses on **challenges within the family business**, including competition between siblings. "Brother's Support for Sister" (A) would be inaccurate, as Joe does not fully support Amy. "The Menu Quarrel" (B) does not reflect the overall theme.

7. **Through the story, Joe ____ most of what Amy suggests.**

(B) argues with

Explanation: Throughout the story, Joe **disagrees and quarrels** with Amy, even when her ideas prove successful. He does not **agree** (A) or **ignore** (C) her completely.

8. **Joe will most likely ____.**

(A) continue to cause some trouble for Amy

Explanation: Even after realizing Amy's success, Joe **kept his same attitude**, making sarcastic remarks about the decoration. This suggests he will **continue causing tension** rather than **fully supporting** her (B) or focusing only on menu changes (C).



Grammar



T2
12 ADV
2024-2025



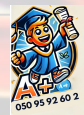
Future Perfect Passive



✓ **Rule:** Object + will + have been + past participle + (time phrase)

✓ **Examples:**

1. The project **will have been completed** by next week.
2. By 2030, electric cars **will have been adopted** worldwide.



Cleft Sentences (It-Cleft & Wh-Cleft)

✓ **Rule:** It + be + noun/pronoun + **that/who** + rest of clause

✓ **Rule:** What/Who/Where + clause + **be** + emphasized word/phrase

✓ **Examples:**

1. **It was Ahmed Aggour who** helped us understand the concept.
2. **What made the difference was** their teamwork.



No Matter Clauses

✓ **Rule:** No matter + how/what/when/where/which/who + clause, + main clause

✓ **Examples:**

1. **No matter what he says,** I won't change my decision.
2. **No matter where you go,** I will always support you.



Passive Reporting Statements



✓ **Rule:** Noun phrase + be + thought/believed/considered/reported + to + infinitive

✓ **Examples:**

1. The new policy **is believed to improve** efficiency.
2. **She is thought to have won** the competition.



Past Perfect Continuous

✓ **Rule:** Subject + relative pronoun (who/which/that) + had been + verb (-ing) + main clause

✓ **Examples:**

1. The athlete, **who had been training for years**, finally won the championship.



Correlative Conjunctions

✓ **Rule:** not only _____ (,) but (_____) also _____.

✓ **Examples:**

1. **Not only did she study** hard, **but she also** worked part-time.
2. He **not only speaks** English, **but also writes** fluently
3. She **reads** **not only** novels, **but also** poetry.
4. Establishing a business **is** **not only tiring**, **but it is also** time consuming.



Never Before



✓ **Rule:** Never before + auxiliary verb + subject + main verb + complement

✓ **Examples:**

1. **Never before had I seen** such a stunning view.

2. **Never before has technology advanced** so rapidly.



Expressing Agreement and Disagreement

- I couldn't have put it better myself.
- I see what you're saying, but I think there's more to it.
- That's a valid point, and I think you're right.
- I'm sorry, but I just don't agree with that.
- I think we might be looking at this in very different ways.
- I can understand your perspective, but I think there's an alternative.



Expressing Opinion

- There's no question in my mind that we are heading in the right direction.
- There's no denying that some plans could have been better executed.
- I tend to think that there's more to life than the accumulation of finances.
- I've always believed that education plays a crucial role in shaping society.
- As far as I'm concerned, travelling is one of the best ways to learn about different cultures.



Making Predictions and Hypothesizing

- The economy will improve by next year.
- The weather might get worse later this evening.
- They will have completed the construction of the bridge by next year.
- You'll miss the train if you don't leave soon.



Read the text and choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

A Positive Business

In the factory, **which 1 (they believe are / is believed to be / it is believed that)** one of the biggest in the Middle East, wooden toys are wrapped up in parcels. By tomorrow, these parcels **2 (will have been sent / will be sending / having been sent)** to homes all over the world.

3 (No matter what / What matter no / Matter no is) profits they achieve, they always treat their customers **4**

050 95 92 60 2



Read the text and choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

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Maze 1: Read the text and choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

In today's fast-paced world, clear communication is essential for maintaining healthy relationships. By the time a discussion ends, all concerns ___ (1) [**will have been addressed** / will address / were addressing] to avoid misunderstandings.

___ (2) [**It was active listening that helped** / What active listening did / What helped active listening] improve the quality of conversations.

___ (3) [**No matter how different their opinions are** / No matter the topic / No matter agree or not], family members should express their thoughts respectfully.

The parents, ___ (4) [**who had been guiding their children in conflict resolution** / who guided their children in conflict resolution / who were guide their children], noticed fewer disagreements at home.

Studies ___ (5) [**are believed to show** / are thought showing / is believing to show] that open conversations strengthen emotional bonds.

By next year, most family therapy programs ___ (6) [**will have been modified** / will modify / were modifying] to include emotional intelligence training.

___ (7) [**She not only listened to her sibling's concerns but also offered a solution.** / Not only she listened to her sibling's concerns, but also she offered a solution. / She listened to not only her sibling's concerns but offered also a solution.]

___ (8) [**Never before had the family understood each other so well.** / Never before did the family understood each other so well. / Never before has the family understand each other so well.]



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___ (8) [**Never before had the family understood each other so well. / Never before did the family understood each other so well. / Never before has the family understand each other so well.**]

Maze 2: Read the text and choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

Family decision-making can be challenging, especially when multiple perspectives must be considered. In some households, parents enforce strict rules, but others believe in open discussion. Experts ____ (1) [**are supporting / is believing to support / are believed to support**] the idea that children should be included in family decisions.

When conflicts arise, emotional intelligence plays a crucial role. ____ (2) [**It was patience that helped resolve the situation. / What patience did was resolving the situation. / Patience it was that helped resolve the situation.**]

____ (3) [**No matter agree or not / No matter the communication / No matter how difficult the conversation is**], respect must always be maintained.

By next year, new parenting guidelines ____ (4) [**will introduce / will have been introduced / were introducing**] to promote healthier discussions.

The children, ____ (5) [**who had been learning to express their emotions / who have learned to express their emotions / who was learning to express their emotions**], found it easier to share their opinions.

____ (6) [**Never before had they understood their parents' perspective so clearly. / Never before did they understood their parents' perspective so clearly. / Never before has they understood their parents' perspective so clearly.**]

____ (7) [**They discussed not only their concerns but also listened to each other's opinions. / Not only did they discuss their concerns, but also listened to each other's opinions. / They discussed not only their concerns but listened also to each other's opinions.**]

By the end of the conversation, all voices ____ (8) [**will have been heard / will be hearing / were hearing**], leading to a fair compromise.



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