

Final Exam Vocabulary



تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الإماراتية

موقع المناهج ← المناهج الإماراتية ← الصف الثاني عشر العام ← لغة انجليزية ← الفصل الثالث ← ملفات متنوعة ← الملف

تاريخ إضافة الملف على موقع المناهج: 22:25:03 2026-06-17

ملفات اكتب للمعلم اكتب للطالب ا اختبارات الكترونية ا اختبارات ا حلول ا عروض بوربوينت ا أوراق عمل
منهج انجليزي ا ملخصات وتقارير ا مذكرات وبنوك ا الامتحان النهائي ا للمدرس

المزيد من مادة
لغة انجليزية:

التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف الثاني عشر العام



صفحة المناهج
الإماراتية على
فيسبوك

الرياضيات

اللغة الانجليزية

اللغة العربية

التربية الاسلامية

المواد على تلغرام

المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الثاني عشر العام والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثالث

المفردات المطلوبة للامتحان مع الترجمة	1
Vocabulary Activity متعدد من اختيار	2
Final Exam Vocabulary	3
Vocabulary Activity	4
ورقة عمل اختيار المعنى الصحيح للكلمات	5



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
-------------	--

Q. Choose the correct answers

1. People in _____ traded goods many thousands of years ago.
☐ network
☐ antiquity
☐ oasis
2. The _____ discovered ancient bones and tools underground.
☐ merchants
☐ caravan
☐ archaeologists
3. A long _____ of camels crossed the desert together.
☐ spread
☐ fabric
☐ caravan
4. My grandmother bought colorful _____ to make traditional clothes.
☐ fabric
☐ statues
☐ network
5. Many people travel to the _____ city for religious reasons.
☐ holy
☐ vast
☐ landlocked
6. A _____ country does not have a coast or sea border.
☐ ethnic
☐ landlocked
☐ contemporary
7. The _____ sold spices and silk in the old market.
☐ archaeologists
☐ merchants
☐ statues
8. Roads and trade routes formed a large _____ between countries.
☐ trial
☐ oasis
☐ network



12G- T3- CH6- R1- Vocabulary Activity

Name	
------	--

9.Travelers stopped at the _____ to drink water and rest.

- ☐ oasis
- ☐ fabric
- ☐ antiquity

10.The queen wore a beautiful dress made of _____.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ silk
- ☐ caravan

11.The soup smelled delicious because of the _____ added to it.

- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues
- ☐ fabric

12.News about the discovery began to _____ quickly across the city.

- ☐ exhibit
- ☐ spread
- ☐ trial

13.The museum displayed ancient _____ from different civilizations.

- ☐ merchants
- ☐ spices
- ☐ statues

14.The travelers crossed a _____ desert that seemed endless.

- ☐ holy
- ☐ contemporary
- ☐ vast